

APPENDIX A

SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY MANHATTAN/QUEENS

SENTENCE	VICTIM(S) AGE/Sex	OFFENSE DESCRIPTION (CHARGES)	CONVICTION DATE/Residence	RISK LEVEL/DESIGNATION
1 12 Yrs State Prison	Female 6	Sexual Contact. Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree; Criminal Sexual Act - 1st Degree: By Forcible Compulsion)	4/4/2002 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
2 12 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used: Coercion] (Rape 1st: Intercourse with Person Less Than 11)	3/31/2003 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
3 10 Yrs State Prison	Female 4	Sexual Contact; Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child	1/12/2005 - Queens	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
4 10 Yrs State Prison	14 Male; 13 Male; Male 9	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used: Coercion] (Sodomy 1st)	9/23/2002 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
5 10 Yrs State Prison	Female 3; Male 5	(Sodomy: Deviate Intercourse with Other Person Less than 11)	5/24/2001 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
6 10 Years State Prison	6 Male	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct 1st Degree: 2 or More Acts Against Child Less than 11)	3/9/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
7 10 Years State Prison	11 Female	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct 1st Degree: 2 or More act against Child 11)	8/8/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
8 10 Yrs State Prison	9 Female	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Promoting/Possessing Sexual Performance by a Child. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered; Coercion] (Course Sexual Conduct 1st Degree: 2 or More Acts Against Child)	3/6/2002 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
9 9 Yrs State Prison	12 Female	Kidnapping/Unlawful Imprisonment; Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Intercourse (Rape 1st)	9/30/2002 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
10 108 Mos to 7 Yrs State Prison	13; 11; 11; 11 - all Male	Sexual Contact - Sodomy 2nd Degree; Sexual Abuse 1st Degree; [Force Used: Coercion, Other] (Sodomy 2nd Degree; Sexual Abuse 1st: Contact By Forcible Compulsion; Sodomy - 2nd Degree; Sodomy: Intercourse Forcible Compulsion)	8/7/2001 NYC	3 - Sexually violent & Predicate Sex Offender

11	8 Yrs State Prison	Female 9	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct 1st Degree)	7/6/2006 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
12	8 Yrs State Prison	Female 9	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; sodomy: Deviate Intercourse With Other Person Less Than 11 y.o. [Force Used: Coercion]	1/17/2003 - Queens	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
13	8 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used: Coercion, Vehicle Used] (Sexual Abuse-Contact w/less than 11 y.o.; Rape 1st-Victim under 13)	6/17/2003 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
14	8 Years State Prison	Female 9	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 1st; Criminal Sexual Act 1st)	1/18/2006 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
15	8 Yrs State Prison	Female 11; Female 16	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Threat] (Sodomy 1st: Victim less than 13)	7/15/2003 NYC	2 - sexually violent offender
16	8 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Threat; Choked] (Attempted Rape 1st Degree)	7/16/2008 NYC	3
17	90 Mos to 15 Yrs State Prison	Male 11; Female 12; Male 7	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sodomy: Deviate Intercourse)	7/5/2000 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
18	90 Mos-15 Yrs State Prison	Female 9 Yrs	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Disseminating Indecent Materials to a Minor (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child - 1st Degree)	7/13/2000 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
19	90 Mos State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Kidnapping/Unlawful Imprisonment/Patronizing/Promoting Prostitution/Disseminating Indecent Materials to a	1/22/2009 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
20	7 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercoursed (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered])	11/5/2009 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
21	7 Yrs State Prison	Female 8	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 1st Degree)	5/11/2001 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
22	7 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse (Rape 1st)[Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	2/14/2002 Brooklyn	3-Sexually Violent Offender
23	7 Yrs State Prison	Female 5	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child)	5/14/2007 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
24	7 Years State Prison	Female 8	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force: Coercion] (Sexual Abuse 1st; Sodomy)	2/19/2003 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender

25	7 Yrs State Prison	Female 5	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st Degree: Contact by Forcible Compulsion)	5/3/2000 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
26	7 Yrs State Prison	10 Female	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Sexual Intercourse. Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Attempted Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree)	1/12/2004 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
27	6 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct against Child) [Force: Coercion; Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	6/13/2007 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
28	6 Yrs State Prison	Female 8; Female 14	Deviate Sexual Intercourse - Sodomy 1st Degree	2/4/2002 - Queens	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
29	6 Yrs State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Rape 1st Degree [Used: Coercion; Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	7/16/2001 - Queens	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
30	6 Yrs State Prison	Male 10	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual contact (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree)	4/17/2007 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
31	5 Year(s) State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered; Hit With Hand/Fist/Club; Weapon: Single Shot, Pump Action or Bolt Action Rifles]	3/29/2012 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
32	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 3 Yrs	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Promote/Possess Sexual Performance by a Child (Rape 1st) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	9/20/2002 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
33	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 5; Female 5	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree [Force Used: Coercion; Threat]	11/18/2003 - Queens	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
34	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Contact (Attempted Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree)	6/7/2005 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
35	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 1st Degree) [Force: Coercion]	10/30/2002 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
36	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 5; Female 5	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. Force Used: Coercion, Threat (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree)	11/18/2003 NYC	2
37	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 9	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Force Used: Coercion, Threat, Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Attempted Rape 1st Degree)	9/17/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
38	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree by Forcible Compulsion)	3/16/2007 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender

39	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Course Sexual Conduct 1st Degree)	11/29/2007 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
40	5 Yrs State Prison	Female 4	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual contact w/Person Less Than 11)	1/28/2008 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
41	5 Yrs State Prison	Male 9	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree: By Forcible Compulsion)	8/9/2007 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
42	5 Yrs State Prison	Male 10	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used - Coercion] (Criminal Sex Act - 2)	6/11/2009 NYC	2
43	5 Yrs State Prison	Male 8	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. Force Used: Hit With Hand/Fist/Club. (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree: Victim Less Than 11)	10/27/2008 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
44	54 Months State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child 2nd Degree)	7/17/2003 Staten Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
45	4 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Attempted Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree)	4/25/2013 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
46	4 Yrs State Prison	Female 8	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Rape 3rd Degree)	1/25/2011 NYC	3 - Predicate Sex Offender
47	4 Yrs State Prison	Female 10	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Attempted Sodomy: Deviate Intercourse with Minor)	1/25/2002 Staten Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
48	42 Mos State Prison	Female 10	Sexual Contact; Sexual Intercourse. [Force Used: Hit w/Hand/Fist/Club] (Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact w/Individual Less Than 11)	3/24/2009 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
49	42 Mos State Prison	Male 7; Male 2	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Promoting/Possessing Sexual Performance by a Child. Force Used: Coercion (Attempted Criminal Act 1st Degree)	4/17/2006 NYC	3
50	42 Mos State Prison	Male 13	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Attempted Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree: By Forcible Compulsion)	6/12/2006 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
51	42 Mos State Prison	Male 9	Sexual Contact (Criminal Sexual Act 1st Degree) [Force: Coercion]	6/30/2004 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
52	42 Months State Prison	Female 4	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 1st Degree) [Force: Choked]	3/10/2011 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender

53	42 Months State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 1st) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	3/1/2004 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
54	42 Months State Prison	Female 12	Sexual intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Attempted Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 1st Degree	9/10/2007 - Queens	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
55	42 Mos State Prison	Female 11	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force: Coercion] (Sodomy 1st Degree)	9/24/2003 Staten Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
56	42 Mos to 7 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Promote a sexual Performance by a Child)	1/3/2008 Brooklyn	2
57	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 6 Yrs	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child 2nd Degree)	6/3/2011 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
58	3 Yrs State Prison	Male 6	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	5/12/2011 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
59	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 2nd Degree)	5/14/2009 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
60	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 9	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: Against Minor; Course of Sexual Conduct - 2 or More Acts Against Child 2nd)	5/19/2011 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
61	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 6 Yrs; Male - Unknown	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Disseminating Indecent Materials to a Minor: Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 2nd: Two or More Acts Against Child Less Than 11 [Force Used: Blunt Object such as club, hammer, billy, blackjack, sandbag, chuka, etc.; Hit With Hand/Fist/Club; Threat; Computer Used; Pornography Involved.	2/16/2010 - Queens	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
62	3 Yrs State Prison	Male 10	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	3/3/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
63	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 8	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact with Person Less Than 11)	5/21/2009 NYC	2 - sexually violent offender
64	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 2nd)	9/20/2012 NYC	3
65	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Crim. Sexual Act 2nd Degree)	2/14/2011 NYC	2 - Hit with hand/fist/club

66	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: Person Incapable of Consent - Physically Helpless)	8/28/2006 NYC	2
67	3 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Coercion; Threat] (Rape 3rd)	1/13/2011 NYC	2
68	3 Yrs State Prison	Male 6	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact w/Indiv. Less than 11)	1/22/2008 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
69	30 Mo. State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: w/Individual Less than 11)	5/4/2012 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
70	30 months state prison	Female 10	Sexual Contact (sexual abuse 1st: with individual less than 11)	5/20/2010 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
71	28 Mos to 7 Yrs State Prison	Male 13	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse. Force Used: Coercion (Sodomy 2nd Degree)	4/11/2003 NYC	2
72	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 2nd: Intercourse With Minor)	3/15/2011 Brooklyn	2
73	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 8	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	9/23/2008 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
74	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Contact; Sexual Intercourse (Course of Sexual Conduct 2nd)	11/6/2008 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
75	2 Yrs to 4 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexuale Contact (Rape 2nd with Minor) [Force: Threat]	12/12/2007 Brooklyn	2
76	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 7	Deviate Sexual Intercourse - Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 2nd Degree. [Force Used: Coercion]	8/27/2012 - Queens	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
77	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 1st Degree) [Force: Coercion; Threat]	3/30/2009 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
78	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 9	Sexual Contact; Promoting/Possessing Sexual Performance by a Child (Criminal Sexual Act 2nd Degree)	1/18/2009 Brooklyn	2
79	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse. [Force Used: Coercion] (Rape 3rd)	8/8/2010 NYC	2
80	2-4 Yrs State Prison	7 Female	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse - 1st Degree)	1/13/2003 NYC	3 - Sexually violent offender
81	2 Yrs state prison	Male 9	Sexual Contact (Count: Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	12/22/2005 NYC	3 - Sexual predator
82	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 14	Kidnapping/Unlawful imprisonment. Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree:)	6/23/2011 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender

83	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 5	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree)	3/24/2011 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
84	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 2	Overpowered (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact w/Individual Less Than 11)	3/11/2010 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
85	2-4 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Contact (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree: Contact by Forcible Compulsion)	7/28/2006 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
86	2-6 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Kidnapping/Unlawful Imprisonment; Sexual Contact; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; sexual Intercourse (Charge: Rape-2nd: intercourse w/less than 15) [Force: Coercion]	12/6/2004 NYC	3
87	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Rape 2nd)	4/2/2009 NYC	3
88	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 11	Sexual Contact - Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Sexual Abuse 1st: Contact w Victim Less than 13)	7/27/2012 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
89	2-4 Yrs State Prison	Female 8	Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st; Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree: Contact by Forcible Compulsion)	2/23/2004 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
90	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 2nd)	2/14/2008 NYC	2
91	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 8; Female 14	Sexual Contact; Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Rape - 2nd Degree; Sexual Abuse 1st)	10/21/2010 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
92	2 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Rape 2nd)	1/13/2011 NYC	2
93	30 Mos-5 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used: Threat Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Rape 2nd)	8/2/2011 NYC	2
94	30 Mos State Prison	Female 10	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	10/14/2011 NYC	2
95	18 Mos-3 Yrs State Prison	Male 7	Sexual contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: w/ Individual less than 11)	3/19/2008 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
96	18 Mos - 3 Yrs State Prison	Female 13	Sexual Contact; Disseminating Indecent Materials to a Minor (Attempted Disseminate Indecent Material to Minors; Attempted Sexual Act 2nd Degree)	9/14/2005 NYC	2
97	18 Months State Prison/6 Mo Local Jail	Female 13; Female 15	Sexual Contact (Criminal Sexual Act 3 - Lack of Consent/Victim Incapable of Consent; Forcible Touching Other person's Intimate Parts)	2/7/2012 NYC	3

98	18 Months to 18 Mos-local Jail Consecutive	Male 12	Sexual contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd with person less than 14)	1/31/2012 NYC	3 - Predicate Sex Offender
99	18 Mos - 3 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Sodomy 2nd Degree)	10/19/2000 NYC	2
100	18 Mos - 3 Yrs State Prison	Male 11; Male 11	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree)	2/11/2004 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
101	18 Mos - 3 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse. [Force Used: Coercion] (Sexual Intercourse)	10/19/2004 NYC	2
102	18 Mons to 3 Yrs State Prison	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. Force Used: Coercion, Threat (Attempted Sexual Abuse - 1st Degree)	8/6/2004 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender and Predicate Sex Offender
103	1 Yr to 3 Yrs State Prison	Female 10	Sexual Contact; Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree.	6/10/2005 - Queens	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
104	1-3 Yrs State Prison	Female 10	Sexual Intercourse (Incest: Engage in Sexual Intercourse or Conduct With a Related Person)	5/10/2007 Staten Island	2
105	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 11; Female 16	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Criminal Sex Act 2: Oral/Anal Sex Actor 18 Yrs or More, Victim Under 15	8/13/2013 - Queens	3
106	1 Yr Local Jail; Fine \$1,000	Female 9	Sexual Contact (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	8/20/2002 Staten Island	2
107	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 8	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd)	8/7/2013 Brooklyn	2
108	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 3rd)	5/9/2013 Brooklyn	3
109	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 8	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd: Contact With Minor)	4/05/2012 Brooklyn	3 - Predicate Sex Offender
110	1 Yr to 3 Yrs Indeterminate State Prison	Female 7	Sexual Intercourse (Rape 2nd Against Minor) [Force: Threat]	7/1/2009 Brooklyn	2
111	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 10 Yrs	Sexual Contact [Force: Threat]	7/3/2003 Long Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
112	1 Yr Local Jail	Females 7; 10	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd)	12/12/2007 Brooklyn	3

113	1 Yr to 3 Yrs State Prison	Male 10; Male 14	Disseminating Indecent Materials to a Minor (Attempted criminal Sex Act 2: Oral/Anal Sex Actor with Victim Under 15)	3/3/2006 NYC	3
114	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 10	Sexual Contact [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Charge: Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact with less than 11 y.o.)	6/2/2009 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
115	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Criminal Sex Act-2; Rape 2nd. Persons less than 15)	3/5/2014 NYC	2
116	1 Yr Local Jail	Female 10	Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Sexual Abuse 2nd: Sexual Contact w/Person Less Than 14)	2/15/2012 NYC	3
117	10 Months Local Jail	Female 11; Female 13	Sexual Contact (Sexual abuse 2nd with person less than 14)	8/26/2013 NYC	2
118	6 Mo Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 13	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Criminal Sex Act 2: Oral/Anal with Minor)	9/27/1012 Brooklyn	2
119	6 Mos Local Jail; 10 Yrs Probation	Male 9	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (1st Degree; Contact by Forcible Compulsion) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	12/23/2003 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
120	6 Mos Local Jail; 10 Yrs Probation	Female 3	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	9/16/2009 Staten Island	2
121	6 Mo-Local Jail; 10 yrs probation	Female 5	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Charge: Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact w/less than 11 y.o.)	1/23/2007 NYC	2
122	6 Mo Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 4	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sex Abuse 1st Dergree)	1/7/2004 Long Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
123	6 Months Local Jail	Female 8	Sexual Contact; Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 2nd Degree; Rape 2nd)	4/3/2008 NYC	2
124	6 Mo Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 6	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st w/ Individual Less Than 11)	8/8/2012 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
125	6 Mos Local Jail; 10 Yrs Probation	Male 6	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact; Computer Used; Pornography Involved.	6/24/2011 Long Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
126	6 Mo-Local Jail; 10 Yrs probation	Female 4; Female 7	Sexual Contact (Attempted Dcourse of Sexual Conduct Againsts Child 2nd; Sexual Abuse 1st) [Force: Threat]	5/16/2005 Long Island	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
146	6 Mo Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 8	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 1st)	4/15/2005 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender

147	6 Mo Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 14	Sexual Intercourse; Kidnapping/Unlawful Imprisonment. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Rape 2nd)	5/11/2005 NYC	2
148	5 Mos Local Jail	Female 12	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd) [Force: Immediately and Physically Overpowered]	7/24/2007 Brooklyn	2
149	4 Months Local Jail	Female 14; 12	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 3rd)	1/5/2009 Brooklyn	3
150	90 Days Local Jail	Female 13	Sexual Contact (Attempted Sexual Abuse 2nd Degree)	12/18/2003 NYC	3
151	60 Days Local Jail	Female 13	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd-Sx'l Contact w/less than 14 y.o.)	7/6/2000 NYC	2
152	10 Days Local Jail; 10 Yrs Probation	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse (Rape 2nd) [Hit with Hand/Fist/Club]	12/12/2003 Brooklyn	2
153	1 Day to 5 Yrs State Prison	Females 12; 7	Sexual Contact (Abuse 1st Degree) [Force: Hit with Hand/Fist/Club]	1/21/2000 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
154	1 Day-5 Yrs State Prison	Male 6	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sodomy 1st Degree)	3/22/2000 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
155	1 Day - 5 Yrs State Prison	Male 6	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sodomy: Deviate Intercourse w/Person less than 11)	1/16/2001 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
156	1 Day to 5 Yrs State Prison	Female 7	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Coercion, Threat] (Sodomy 1st Degree)	10/25/2001 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
157	1 Day-6 Mos Local Jail; Probation 10 Yrs	Female 12	Sexual Contact (Course of Sexual Conduct Against a Child - 2nd Degree)	6/15/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
158	1 Day - 5 Yrs State Prison	Male 5	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Immediately and Physically Overpowered] (Aggravated Sexual Intercourse)	11/20/2000 NYC	3
159	1 Day to 42 Months State Prison	Female 6	Deviate sexual Intercourse (Sodomy 1st Degree)	10/25/2002 NYC	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
160	1 Day to 4 Yrs in State Prison	Male 5	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	9/24/2001 Long Island	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
161	Probation 10 yrs	Female 5	Sexual Contact - Sexual Abuse 1st Degree	6/14/2005 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
162	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 13	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact [Force: Immediately and physically overpowered] (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree by Forcible Compulsion)	7/29/2005 NYC	3

163	Probation 10 Yrs	Male 6	Sexual contact (Charge: sexual abuse 1st - w individual less than 11 y.o.)	9/9/2005 NYC	2
164	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 6	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	2/14/2002 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
165	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 12	Sexual Contact (Attempted Criminal Sex Act - 2)	3/29/2011 NYC	2
166	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 16; Female 13	Sexual Intercourse (Rape 3rd; Rape 3)	4/24/2012 NYC	2
167	Probation 10 years	Male 13	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Course of Sexual Conduct Against Child 2nd: Two or More Acts/Child less than 11)	1/16/2014 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
168	Probation 10 Years	Female 11	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual contact (Course Sexual Conduct 2nd)	8/23/2012 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
169	Probation 10 Years	Female 5; Female 5	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. (Sexual Abuse 1st; Sexual Criminal Act 2nd Degree)	8/28/2013 NYC	2
170	Probation 10 Years	Female 11	Sexual Intercourse (Rape 3: Victim Did Not Consent: Factor Other Than Capacity to Consent)	3/9/2009 NYC	2
171	Probation 5 Yrs	Female 11	Sexual Contact (Attempted Sexual Abuse 1st Degree)	11/5/2001 NYC	2
172	Probation 6 Yrs	Male 13	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd: Sexual Contact with Person Less than 14 y.o.)	7/26/2004 NYC	2
173	Probation 6 Yrs	Female 9	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact. [Force Used: Threat; Hit with hand/Fist/Club] (Sexual Abuse 2nd Degree)	4/27/2004 NYC	2
174	Probation 6 Yrs (Time Served Unspecified)	Female 10	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 2nd: Sexual Contact w/Person Less Than 14)	10/31/2008 NYC	3
175	Probation 6 yrs	Female 9; 10	Sexual Abuse 2nd: Contact With Person Less Than 14 y.o.	7/30/2012 - Queens	3
176	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 12	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Rape 2nd)	10/7/2009 Brooklyn	2
177	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 9	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	3/31/2004 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
178	10 Yrs Probation	Female 11	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Criminal Sex Act 2: Oral/Anal with Minor)	2/6/2004 Brooklyn	2
179	10 Yrs Probation	Female 11	Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	8/07/2013 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender

180	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 5	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	12/4/2002 Brooklyn	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
181	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 9	Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	12/10/2007 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
182	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 4	Deviate Sexual Intercourse (Sexual Abuse 1st)	1/16/2007 Brooklyn	3 - Sexually Violent Offender
183	Probation 10 Yrs	Female 13	Sexual Intercourse (Attempted Rape 2nd - Intercourse With Person Less Than 15)	11/20/2012 Staten Island	2
184	None Reported	Female 6	Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st: Sexual Contact w/Individual Less than 11)	12/14/2011 NYC	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
185	None Reported	Female 7; 8; 8	Sexual Contact; Sexual Abuse 1st: Contact With Individual Less Than 11 y.o.	6/13/2011 - Queens	2 - Sexually Violent Offender
186	None Reported	Female 4 Yrs	Sexual Intercourse; Deviate Sexual Intercourse; Sexual Contact (Sexual Abuse 1st)	9/27/2011 Brooklyn	2
187	Other Sentence	Female 9	Sexual Contact (Forcible Touching of Intimate Parts)	5/14/2007 Brooklyn	2

APPENDIX B

State of New York
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION

Building Number 2
Harriman Office Campus
Albany,
New York 12226

STATISTICAL OVERVIEW
Year 2012 Court Commitments



Andrew M. Cuomo
Governor



Anthony J. Annucci
Acting Commissioner

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Statistical Overview

Year 2012 Court Commitments

This document describes the characteristics of offenders admitted to the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision during calendar year 2012 (N=26,422). The report concentrates on inmates admitted into a state correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence (14,087). This overview presents information on various points such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, age at commitment, county of commitment and minimum sentence length. For comparative purposes, multiple tables throughout the report show trends in admission data across the five year period of 2008 through 2012. One table however (Table 8.3) uses a thirty-three year period (1980 through 2012) to illustrate the long-term trend in proportion of new court commitments by gender.

Introduction

In April 2011, the former New York State Department of Correctional Services merged with the former New York State Division of Parole to form the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS). As a result of this merger, this report will include information on all offenders¹ under the jurisdiction of DOCCS who are incarcerated in a correctional facility² or a parole program facility³. Incarcerated offenders⁴ include both inmates⁵ admitted to a correctional facility as well as incarcerated parolees⁶ admitted to DOCCS correctional or parole program facilities.

Inmate Categories: Prior reports in this series included New Court Commitments, Technical Parole Violators, and Other Admissions⁷. New court commitments are offenders admitted to a DOCCS correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence during calendar year 2012. New court commitments are the primary focus of this report. Technical parole violators are offenders who have had their community supervision status revoked and were given a time assessment by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ)⁸. They must serve this time assessment in a DOCCS correctional facility. There are two types of technical parole violators in this report who are classified as inmates: technical parole violators who had their community supervision status revoked and must be incarcerated in a DOCCS correctional facility to serve their time assessment; and technical parole violators who had their community supervision status revoked and are participating in an Alternative Drug Treatment Program (ADP). ADP technical parole violators had their community supervision status revoked, however, in lieu of serving the full amount of their time assessment in prison, these offenders were offered the opportunity to participate in a drug treatment program on a voluntary basis. If they successfully complete the program (either 90 days at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus or 45 days at the Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility), these offenders are released from incarceration upon completion of the program and restored to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the drug treatment program, they must serve the remainder of their parole violation time assessment in a correctional facility.

Incarcerated Parolees: In addition to the inmate classifications listed, incarcerated parolees are also included in this report. Incarcerated parolees consist of the following three categories:

¹ An offender is defined as a convicted felon under the jurisdiction of DOCCS.

² A correctional facility is a traditional prison in which incarcerated offenders are housed.

³ A parole program facility is a facility that houses a specialized treatment program for offenders under community supervision or returned to prison for violating conditions of parole.

⁴ Incarcerated offenders are offenders who are either owned by a correctional facility or a parole program facility.

⁵ An inmate is an incarcerated offender who is not under community supervision.

⁶ An incarcerated parolee is an incarcerated offender who is under community supervision.

⁷ Other admissions include returns from court ordered discharge, returned escapees, returned absconders from temporary release arrest, returns from erroneous internal administrative discharge, and returns with a stay of release.

⁸ A time assessment reflects a decision of an ALJ presiding over a parole revocation hearing. The time assessment is the period of time that an offender will have to serve in a correctional facility as a consequence of violating the conditions of parole.

Section 4: Felony Class Category

The New York State Penal Law classifies felonies for the purpose of sentencing into five categories as follows: Class A, B, C, D, and E. Class A represents the most severe offenses, and Class E the least. Class A felonies are further sub-classified for the purpose of sentencing as A-I and A-II.¹³ Three percent (3%) of 2012 new court commitments were Class A-I or Class A-II felons. Most (85%) Class A-II felons (193 of 227) were committed for drug crimes. The remaining 15% of Class A-II offenders (N=34) represent predatory sex offenders (as defined by NYS Penal Law Sections 130.95 and 130.96 enacted in 2007). Most of the A-I felons (82%) were convicted of Violent Felony Offenses.

Class D felons were the largest felony class, comprising 34% of the new court commitments in 2012.

Figure 4
Felony Class Category
2012 New Commitment Population, N=14,087

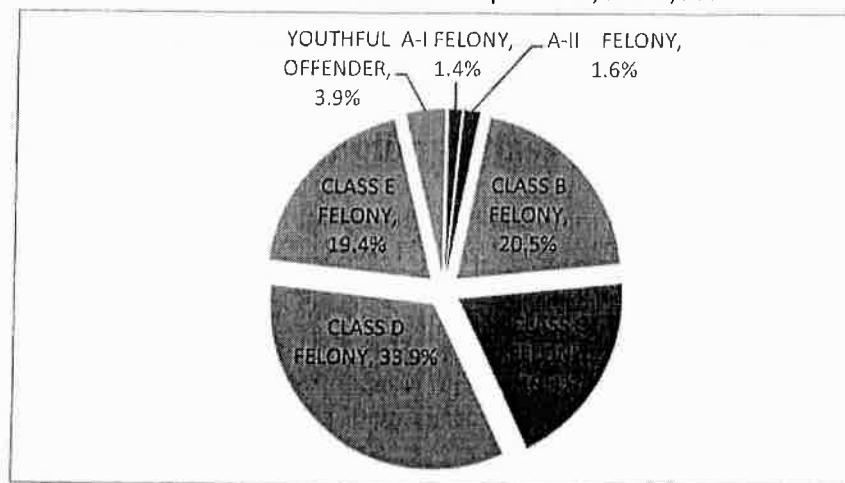


TABLE 4.1 COMMITMENT CRIME BY FELONY CLASS: 2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	157	34	1,161	1,769	2,130	24	0	5,295
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	90	101	612	779	0	1,582
DRUG OFFENSES	29	193	1,550	766	557	160	0	3,185
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	0	0	82	138	1,476	1,764	0	3,440
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	552	552
JUVENILE OFFENDER	6	0	20	3	0	0	0	29
TOTAL	192	227	2,883	2,781	4,775	2,727	552	14,087
PERCENT	1.4%	1.6%	20.5%	19.4%	33.9%	19.4%	3.9%	100.0%

¹³ New York State Penal Law, Article 55. 2011 New York Law Enforcement Handbook.

Section 5: Minimum and Maximum Sentences

In general, a minimum sentence reflects the shortest period of time that a person must serve before being considered for release to Community Supervision.

The average minimum sentence for violent felony commitments decreased slightly from 80 months in 2008 to 77 months in 2012. The average minimum sentence for non-violent felony offenders remained stable at 26 months between 2008 and 2012 (see Table 5.3 and Fig. 5.1). However, the overall minimum sentence for all types of crime increased from 42 to 45 months between 2008 and 2012 as a result of the increase in the proportion of violent felony offenders among new commitments.

Twenty five percent of the 2012 new court commitments had a maximum sentence of three years (see Figure 5.4 and Table 5.5). The average maximum sentence for Violent Felony commitments decreased slightly from 89 months in 2008 to 86 months in 2012 while the overall maximum sentence for all crime types increased from 57 to 61 months between 2008 and 2012 (see Figure 5.3).

Figure 5.1
Average Minimum Sentence by Crime Type
2008-2012 New Court Commitments

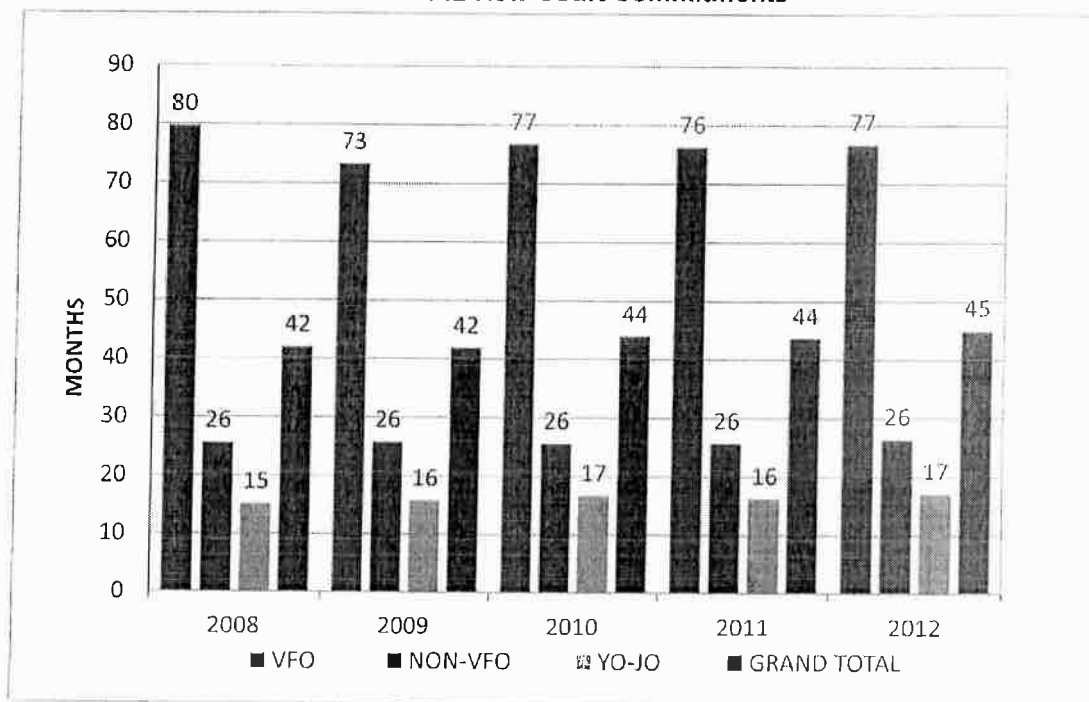


Figure 5.2
Minimum Sentence in Months
2012 New Court Commitments, N=14,087

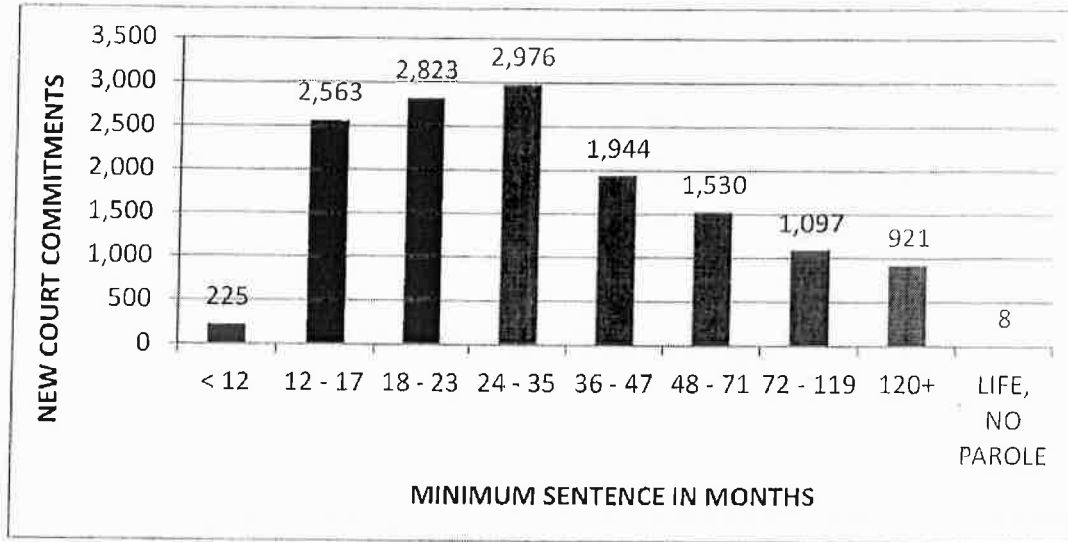


TABLE 5.1
MINIMUM SENTENCE BY CRIME
2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MINIMUM SENTENCE	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES	OTHER COERCIVE OFFENSES	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YOUTHFUL & JUVENILE OFFENDERS	TOTAL	PERCENT
< 12 MONTHS	0	0	213	0	12	225	1.6%
12 - 17 MONTHS	14	391	413	1,267	478	2,563	18.2%
18 - 23 MONTHS	752	406	795	846	24	2,823	20.0%
24 - 35 MONTHS	696	503	798	934	45	2,976	21.1%
36 - 47 MONTHS	1,004	166	495	269	10	1,944	13.8%
48 - 71 MONTHS	1,066	64	311	84	5	1,530	10.9%
72 - 119 MONTHS	894	35	138	27	3	1,097	7.8%
120+ MONTHS	861	17	26	13	4	921	6.5%
LIFE, NO PAROLE	8	0	0	0	0	8	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	5,295	1,582	3,189	3,440	581	14,087	100.0%

TABLE 5.2
AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME
AND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	154	350.0	300.0	5	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	154	350.0	300.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	102	110.5	82.5	27	132.2	134.0	2	438.0	436.0	131	124.1	103.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	151	171.2	185.0	39	165.3	175.0	1	342.0	342.0	191	171.5	185.0
RAPE 1ST	114	124.4	103.0	22	143.1	123.0	2	283.2	268.0	136	130.7	103.0
ROBBERY 1ST	300	75.5	51.0	142	105.2	93.0	10	179.0	174.0	-452	87.0	72.0
ROBBERY 2ND	486	33.7	31.0	234	60.3	51.0	12	189.0	192.0	732	44.6	35.0
ASSAULT 1ST	224	84.9	72.0	75	107.5	82.0	2	179.0	174.0	302	91.3	72.0
ASSAULT 2ND	317	32.7	31.0	167	50.1	51.0	4	246.0	246.0	489	39.9	31.0
BURGLARY 1ST	93	81.1	57.0	48	144.0	123.0	6	182.8	186.0	147	108.3	87.0
BURGLARY 2ND	553	35.9	35.0	348	61.3	51.0	28	182.8	186.0	929	52.2	41.0
ARSON 1ST 2ND	19	84.4	51.0	9	98.2	72.0	0	0.0	0.0	28	88.9	67.0
SODOMY 1ST	73	16.2	9.0	15	149.0	133.5	0	0.0	0.0	91	123.7	100.0
SEX AB-1ST, AG 2	212	63.9	41.0	25	52.8	51.0	3	258.0	180.0	240	58.4	41.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	733	37.6	35.0	335	56.9	51.0	7	178.6	180.0	1,068	45.2	35.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	15	103.0	82.0	7	120.0	103.0	1	240.0	240.0	23	114.7	103.0
OTHER VIO SEX OFFENSES	111	127.3	35.0	24	144.8	56.5	2	918.0	918.0	137	141.9	41.0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	37	35.8	31.0	15	35.0	35.0	1	35.0	35.0	52	35.7	31.0
SUBTOTAL	3,894	73.2	41.0	1,530	77.2	51.0	81	230.7	192.0	5,295	76.8	51.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	38	35.9	35.0	5	70.9	90.0	0	0.0	0.0	43	40.8	35.0
OTHER HOMICIDE	40	29.0	24.0	7	80.9	42.0	0	0.0	0.0	47	34.5	28.0
ROBBERY 3RD	177	18.0	15.0	281	28.5	24.0	1	150.0	150.0	458	24.5	24.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	75	13.5	12.0	188	21.0	18.0	0	0.0	0.0	243	18.7	15.0
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	75	40.2	24.0	53	37.1	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	128	38.9	24.0
OTHER WEAPONS	48	18.3	14.0	223	35.3	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	269	24.1	24.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	182	28.5	21.0	54	34.8	31.0	1	180.0	180.0	237	29.1	21.0
OTHER COERCIVE	56	18.5	12.0	60	26.9	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	156	22.5	18.0
SUBTOTAL	728	23.7	15.0	851	27.7	24.0	2	180.0	180.0	1,592	26.0	21.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG SALE	671	28.3	21.0	1,018	34.0	31.0	0	0.0	0.0	1,689	32.3	28.0
DRUG POSSESSION	553	27.7	21.0	847	34.1	28.0	0	0.0	0.0	1,500	31.3	25.0
SUBTOTAL	1,324	28.0	21.0	1,865	34.6	30.0	0	0.0	0.0	3,189	31.8	26.0
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	400	19.0	15.0	595	29.6	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	995	24.7	24.0
GRAND LARCENY	282	21.5	15.0	393	23.5	18.0	0	0.0	0.0	675	22.6	18.0
FORGERY	92	19.2	15.0	136	25.4	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	228	23.5	24.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	80	15.9	12.0	135	21.6	18.0	1	300.0	300.0	216	22.0	18.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	507	14.7	12.0	4	27.5	27.0	0	0.0	0.0	511	14.8	12.0
CONTEMPT 1ST	65	13.2	12.0	144	30.4	19.0	0	0.0	0.0	209	18.1	16.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	347	17.9	12.0	248	26.8	24.0	0	0.0	0.0	595	21.6	18.0
SUBTOTAL	1,784	17.8	12.0	1,655	25.7	24.0	1	300.0	300.0	3,440	21.6	18.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	652	15.0	15.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	652	15.0	15.0
SUBTOTAL	557	15.0	15.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	557	15.0	15.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
JUVENILE OFFENDER	29	57.2	40.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	29	57.2	40.0
SUBTOTAL	29	57.2	40.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	29	57.2	40.0
GRAND TOTAL	8,102	45.1	24.0	5,501	42.1	30.0	84	230.3	152.0	14,057	45.0	26.0

* → Note: Life without parole sentences treated as 45 years (540) months for this table.

TABLE 3
CRIME BY AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, 2008-2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2008				2009				2010				2011				2012				2008-2012 TOTAL			
	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND PERCENT FELONY AVERAGE
WFO																								
MURDER	348.2	348.2	348.2	0.0	327.5	327.5	327.5	0.0	327.4	327.4	327.4	0.0	326.3	326.3	326.3	0.0	326.0	326.0	326.0	0.0	326.1	326.1	326.1	0.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
WARRANT OFFENSE 1ST	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8
RAPE 1ST	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
ROBBERY 1ST	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4
ROBBERY 2ND	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5
ASSAULT 1ST	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1
ASSAULT 2ND	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1
BURGLARY 1ST	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2
BURGLARY 2ND	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7
ARSON 1ST/2ND	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8
ARSON 1ST	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
SEXUAL 1ST/2ND	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
WEAPONS OFFENSE	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
HUNTING 1ST/2ND	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5
NON-WFO																								
MARIJUANA 2ND	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2
OTHER MARIJUANA	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
ROBBERY 1ST	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8
ATTEMPTED MURDER	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
WARRANT OFFENSE 1ST	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8
RAPE 1ST	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
ROBBERY 2ND	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5
ASSAULT 1ST	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1
ASSAULT 2ND	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1
BURGLARY 1ST	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2
BURGLARY 2ND	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7
ARSON 1ST/2ND	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8
ARSON 1ST	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
SEXUAL 1ST/2ND	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
WEAPONS OFFENSE	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
HUNTING 1ST/2ND	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5
GRAND TOTAL																								

TABLE 5.4
CRIME CLASS BY MINIMUM SENTENCE BY FELLOW OFFENDER STATUS:
2008-2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2006			2009			2010			2011			2012			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY																		
VIOLENT FELONY	198	372.2	300.0	171	327.8	300.0	188	339.1	300.0	187	385.4	300.0	157	346.1	300.0	659	354.9	300.0
A-I FELONY	12	275.2	180.0	15	278.7	240.0	16	277.7	210.0	20	246.8	228.0	23	486.1	216.0	58	311.5	216.0
CLASS C FELONY	853	113.3	80.0	810	111.1	80.0	941	111.2	80.0	980	113.2	80.0	888	118.3	80.0	4,472	113.2	80.0
CLASS B FELONY	976	187.7	150.0	1,077	189.2	150.0	1,066	185.5	150.0	1,138	189.1	150.0	1,163	185.6	150.0	5,440	185.6	150.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,396	28.9	21.0	1,572	28.8	21.0	1,507	28.1	21.0	1,531	28.2	21.0	1,442	28.5	21.0	7,333	28.1	21.0
CLASS E FELONY	32	18.8	15.0	11	15.6	15.0	7	22.1	15.0	0	16.2	15.0	11	17.4	15.0	47	17.4	15.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
SUBTOTAL	3,427	76.3	41.0	3,756	89.1	36.0	3,743	78.1	41.0	3,822	72.5	41.0	3,624	73.2	41.0	15,252	72.5	41.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	11	105.5	82.0	35	110.5	93.0	20	92.6	84.5	20	84.8	82.0	19	105.8	93.0	106	103.8	82.0
CLASS B FELONY	136	34.8	25.0	187	43.8	41.0	183	42.5	36.0	175	38.8	36.0	156	44.2	41.0	813	42.8	36.0
CLASS C FELONY	1,268	26.0	21.0	952	24.6	21.0	909	23.9	21.0	912	26.0	21.0	876	28.0	21.0	4,693	25.4	21.0
CLASS D FELONY	522	26.5	21.0	451	25.2	21.0	415	25.4	21.0	377	26.8	24.0	403	27.4	24.0	2,313	26.0	21.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,474	18.5	15.0	1,350	18.1	15.0	1,324	18.1	16.0	1,326	18.7	16.0	1,221	19.4	16.0	6,876	18.5	16.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	1,171	14.8	12.0	1,239	14.8	12.0	1,227	15.2	12.0	1,255	15.1	12.0	1,166	15.0	12.0	6,062	15.0	12.0
SUBTOTAL	4,728	21.0	16.0	4,397	21.5	16.0	4,056	21.3	16.0	4,076	21.2	16.0	3,837	22.4	16.0	21,002	21.4	16.0
YOUNG																		
A-I FELONY	2	158.0	150.0	5	135.6	120.0	7	133.9	108.0	5	104.4	105.0	5	110.0	120.0	25	125.0	108.0
CLASS B FELONY	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
CLASS C FELONY	11	36.4	40.0	12	33.3	32.0	28	38.5	34.0	13	32.1	36.0	20	43.9	35.0	89	37.1	35.0
CLASS D FELONY	1	28.0	28.0	3	16.7	16.0	4	23.8	25.0	0	0.0	0.0	3	30.7	28.0	11	28.3	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	25.0	28.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1	20.0	28.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	817	14.4	12.0	802	14.5	15.0	534	14.4	12.0	580	15.1	12.0	552	15.0	15.0	2,845	14.7	15.0
SUBTOTAL	831	15.2	12.0	823	15.9	12.0	634	15.8	12.0	593	15.3	12.0	561	17.1	16.0	3,072	16.3	12.0
2ND & PERSIST FELONY																		
VIOLENT FELONY	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
A-I FELONY	4	795.0	420.0	10	311.8	280.0	9	351.6	300.0	4	303.0	330.0	11	421.8	300.0	38	403.0	300.0
CLASS B FELONY	300	164.0	140.0	270	157.4	130.0	320	160.7	130.0	303	166.4	130.0	273	182.3	150.0	1,472	162.6	130.0
CLASS C FELONY	543	86.1	72.0	616	83.8	72.0	640	83.3	72.0	590	85.9	72.0	626	83.1	72.0	3,075	85.4	72.0
CLASS D FELONY	601	43.4	41.0	649	45.9	41.0	673	46.6	46.0	715	46.5	46.0	686	51.2	46.0	3,331	48.4	46.0
CLASS E FELONY	27	23.1	23.0	12	37.8	33.5	17	29.3	31.0	10	31.8	31.0	13	33.8	31.0	79	30.4	31.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
SUBTOTAL	1,475	67.6	62.0	1,523	83.4	62.0	1,664	87.2	62.0	1,628	84.7	62.0	1,611	85.0	62.0	7,356	85.5	62.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	12	180.9	154.0	18	183.8	123.0	15	176.5	144.0	7	220.2	185.0	10	174.5	154.0	62	173.0	144.0
CLASS B FELONY	58	82.2	78.0	46	78.6	77.0	33	74.8	62.0	41	75.1	72.0	37	79.8	72.0	235	79.2	72.0
CLASS C FELONY	765	45.0	41.0	878	45.4	36.0	563	37.1	31.0	635	40.3	31.0	590	40.0	31.0	4,437	41.2	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,056	32.2	31.0	778	31.9	31.0	813	31.9	31.0	654	33.5	36.0	500	33.7	30.0	3,509	33.5	31.0
CLASS E FELONY	2,010	26.2	24.0	1,772	26.3	24.0	1,469	26.0	25.0	1,472	26.3	24.0	1,424	30.3	25.0	8,172	28.8	24.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	1,541	19.6	16.0	1,570	20.1	16.0	1,520	20.3	16.0	1,634	20.4	18.0	1,517	20.4	18.0	7,734	20.2	18.0
SUBTOTAL	5,542	29.6	24.0	5,073	29.5	24.0	4,557	29.6	24.0	4,523	29.5	24.0	4,374	30.0	24.0	24,239	29.7	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	15,811	42.0	24.0	15,322	43.9	25.0	14,754	44.0	26.0	14,493	43.7	26.0	14,037	45.0	26.0	74,470	43.3	26.0

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 48 YEARS (50 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE

Figure 5.3
Average Maximum Sentence by Crime Type
2008-2012 New Court Commitments

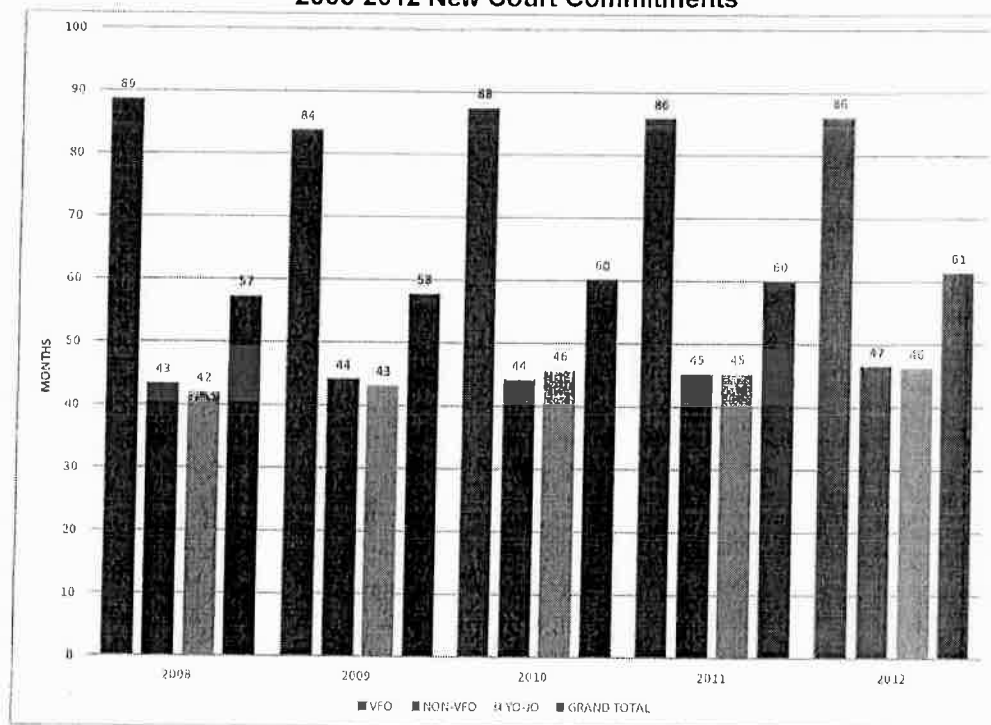


Figure 5.4
Maximum Sentence in Months
2012 New Court Commitments, N=14,087

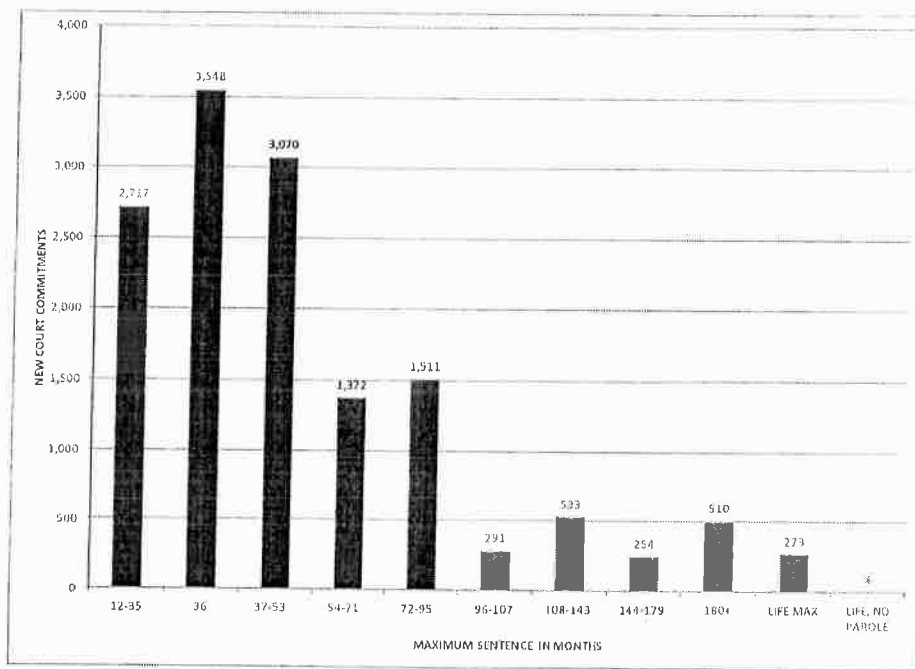


TABLE 5.5
MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY CRIME
2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YO & JO	TOTAL	
12-35 MONTHS	897	99	1,702	1	18	2,717	19.3%
36 MONTHS	486	602	496	1,688	276	3,548	25.2%
37-53 MONTHS	1,019	434	453	916	248	3,070	21.8%
54-71 MONTHS	863	82	240	187	0	1,372	9.7%
72-95 MONTHS	610	231	178	475	17	1,511	10.7%
96-107 MONTHS	204	15	42	28	2	291	2.1%
108-143 MONTHS	346	51	46	77	13	533	3.8%
144-179 MONTHS	177	27	12	36	2	254	1.8%
180 AND OVER	424	39	16	31	0	510	3.6%
LIFE MAX	261	2	4	1	5	273	1.9%
LIFE, NO PAROLE	8	0	0	0	0	8	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	5,295	1,582	3,189	3,440	581	14,087	100.0%

TABLE 5.6
AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME AND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER				SECOND FELONY OFFENDER				PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER				Total			
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN		NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN		NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN		NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	
VIOLENT FELONY																
MURDER	154	312.5	300.0		0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0		154	312.5	300.0	
ATTEMPTED MURDER	102	128.5	103.0		27	177.3	156.0		2	300.0	300.0		131	141.2	120.0	
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	151	200.5	216.0		39	156.3	204.0		1	300.0	300.0		191	200.5	216.0	
RAPE 1ST	114	146.5	120.0		22	172.6	144.0		2	300.0	300.0		136	152.9	120.0	
ROBBERY 1ST	300	82.4	60.0		142	125.5	156.0		13	300.0	300.0		452	101.1	84.0	
ROBBERY 2ND	486	39.4	35.0		234	70.5	60.0		12	300.0	300.0		732	53.6	42.0	
ASSAULT 1ST	224	99.2	84.0		76	125.5	95.0		2	300.0	300.0		302	107.1	84.0	
ASSAULT 2ND	317	38.0	36.0		167	56.6	60.0		4	300.0	300.0		488	47.2	36.0	
BURGLARY 1ST	93	94.7	78.0		48	128.1	144.0		5	300.0	300.0		147	127.0	102.0	
BURGLARY 2ND	553	46.7	42.0		348	71.5	60.0		28	300.0	300.0		929	63.7	48.0	
ARSON 1ST 2ND	19	102.3	50.0		8	114.7	84.0		0	0.0	0.0		28	106.3	78.0	
SODOMY 1ST	73	137.2	108.0		18	174.0	156.0		0	0.0	0.0		91	144.5	120.0	
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	212	74.6	48.0		26	56.7	60.0		3	300.0	300.0		240	79.7	48.0	
WEAPONS OFFENSES	723	43.8	42.0		335	68.9	60.0		3	300.0	300.0		1,058	53.4	42.0	
KIDNAPING 1ST, 2ND	15	120.4	96.0		7	142.3	120.0		1	300.0	300.0		23	134.9	120.0	
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	111	96.3	42.0		24	145.2	95.0		2	300.0	300.0		137	107.8	48.0	
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	37	43.6	35.0		5	42.7	42.0		1	300.0	300.0		47	48.8	36.0	
SUBTOTAL	3,684	80.0	48.0		1,530	89.9	72.0		81	300.0	300.0		5,295	86.2	60.0	
OTHER COERCIVE																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	38	104.6	108.0		5	141.5	180.0		0	0.0	0.0		43	103.1	102.0	
OTHER HOMICIDE	40	59.0	72.0		7	121.7	84.0		0	0.0	0.0		47	93.8	72.0	
ROBBERY 3RD	177	51.0	48.0		281	56.7	48.0		1	300.0	300.0		459	55.0	48.0	
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	75	39.0	36.0		168	41.5	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		243	40.7	36.0	
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	75	87.5	72.0		53	59.2	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		128	80.2	54.0	
OTHER WEAPONS	46	48.7	36.0		223	49.5	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		269	49.3	48.0	
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	182	44.2	36.0		54	42.6	36.0		1	300.0	300.0		237	45.3	36.0	
OTHER COERCIVE	95	51.9	36.0		60	57.6	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		156	54.1	48.0	
SUBTOTAL	729	56.7	48.0		851	53.2	48.0		2	300.0	300.0		1,582	55.1	48.0	
DRUG OFFENSES																
DRUG SALE	571	33.7	24.0		1,018	40.9	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		1,589	38.0	30.0	
DRUG POSSESSION	553	33.2	24.0		847	40.1	30.0		0	0.0	0.0		1,500	37.1	30.0	
SUBTOTAL	1,324	33.5	24.0		1,865	40.5	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		3,129	37.5	30.0	
PROPERTY AND OTHER																
BURGLARY 3RD	400	34.9	48.0		495	57.0	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		995	56.1	48.0	
GRAND LARCENY	283	52.0	48.0		352	47.2	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		635	53.5	36.0	
FORGERY	92	54.9	48.0		138	52.6	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		228	53.6	48.0	
STOLEN PROPERTY	80	43.9	36.0		135	43.7	36.0		1	300.0	300.0		216	47.2	36.0	
DRIVE INTOXICATED	507	43.3	36.0		4	70.5	68.0		0	0.0	0.0		511	43.5	36.0	
CONTEMPT 1ST	65	36.7	36.0		144	40.2	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		209	38.7	36.0	
ALL OTHER FELONIES	347	50.1	36.0		248	52.1	48.0		0	0.0	0.0		595	50.9	36.0	
SUBTOTAL	1,784	51.0	36.0		1,655	51.0	48.0		1	300.0	300.0		3,440	51.1	48.0	
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	552	41.4	36.0		0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0		552	41.4	36.0	
JUVENILE OFFENDER																
JUVENILE OFFENDER	29	132.6	120.0		0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0		29	132.6	120.0	
GRAND TOTAL	8,102	61.5	42.0		5,901	58.1	48.0		84	300.0	300.0		14,087	61.5	42.0	

NOTES: 1. The maximum sentence is 45 years (540 months) for this table.
2. Life without parole sentences treated as 45 years (540 months) for this table.

TABLE 57
CRIME BY AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, 2008-2012 KEY COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY	2008				2009				2010				2011				2012				2008-2012 TOTAL			
	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE	2ND-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	3RD-DEGREE FELONY AVERAGE	FIRST FELONY AVERAGE	TOTAL AVERAGE
MURDER	312.7	214.6	315.3	317.6	316.6	213.4	315.3	317.6	316.6	213.4	315.3	317.6	316.6	213.4	315.3	317.6	316.6	213.4	315.3	317.6	316.6	213.4	315.3	317.6
ATTEMPTED MURDER	190.0	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4
WARRANT/CHARGE 1ST	190.0	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4
PAROLE 1ST	190.0	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4
ROBBERY 1ST	311.1	148.5	137.5	317.6	316.6	144.4	137.5	317.6	316.6	144.4	137.5	317.6	316.6	144.4	137.5	317.6	316.6	144.4	137.5	317.6	316.6	144.4	137.5	317.6
ROBBERY 2ND	307.7	138.9	137.5	307.7	307.7	137.5	137.5	307.7	307.7	137.5	137.5	307.7	307.7	137.5	137.5	307.7	307.7	137.5	137.5	307.7	307.7	137.5	137.5	307.7
ASSAULT 1ST	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
ASSAULT 2ND	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
BURGLARY 1ST	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
BURGLARY 2ND	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
AGGRAVATED SEX OFFENSE	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
SEX ABUSE 1ST, 2ND	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
SEX ABUSE 3RD	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
RECKLESS DRIVING 1ST, 2ND	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
OTHER VIOLENCE	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
OTHER VIOLENCE	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
NON-VIO	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
SUBTOTAL	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
OTHER HOMICIDE	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
ROBBERY 2ND	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
ATT. AGGRAVATED 2ND	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
COPIED/REPRODUCED	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
OTHER WEAPONS	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
OTHER COERCIVE	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
DRUG SALE	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
DRUG POSSESSION	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
BURGLARY 2ND	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
CHARGED/ARRESTED	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
FORGERY	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
STOLEN PROPERTY	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
DRIVE INTO CAR	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
CONSPIRACY 1ST	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
ALL OTHER FELONIES	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
SUBTOTAL	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
ADULT OFFENDER	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
SUBTOTAL	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2	172.2	145.6	145.6	172.2
GRAND TOTAL	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0	340.0	160.0	160.0	340.0

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 40 YEARS (20 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

TABLE 58
CRIME CLASS BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS:
2008-2012 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2008				2009				2010				2011				2012				TOTAL	
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER																						
VFO	156	312.2	300.0	171	316.2	300.0	188	315.5	300.0	157	306.0	300.0	157	306.0	300.0	157	312.2	300.0	859	317.7	300.0	317.7
A-I FELONY	12	300.0	300.0	15	300.0	300.0	16	300.0	300.0	20	300.0	300.0	20	300.0	300.0	35	292.2	300.0	86	287.9	300.0	287.9
CLASS B FELONY	253	111.7	108.0	510	131.6	102.0	547	151.0	98.0	380	103.2	103.2	380	103.2	103.2	423	137.0	108.0	1,472	133.1	108.0	133.1
CLASS C FELONY	576	55.2	48.0	1,077	57.7	42.0	1,090	58.2	45.0	1,138	57.4	45.0	1,138	57.4	45.0	1,152	58.0	42.0	5,449	57.9	45.0	57.9
CLASS D FELONY	1,186	33.5	24.0	1,572	33.5	24.0	1,507	33.9	24.0	1,431	33.9	24.0	1,431	33.9	24.0	1,442	34.2	24.0	7,338	33.8	24.0	33.8
CLASS E FELONY	12	29.5	18.0	11	29.1	15.0	7	22.1	24.0	6	24.0	18.0	11	24.0	18.0	11	24.0	24.0	47	27.2	24.0	24.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
SUBTOTAL	3,437	32.8	48.0	3,758	79.0	42.0	3,743	80.6	49.0	3,532	79.4	48.0	3,534	79.4	48.0	3,634	80.0	48.0	18,252	80.1	48.0	80.1
NON-VFO																						
A-I FELONY	11	132.0	98.0	38	122.8	108.0	50	112.2	99.0	20	115.2	98.0	19	115.2	98.0	19	124.7	108.0	106	122.8	108.0	122.8
A-II FELONY	365	60.4	42.0	197	56.2	45.0	169	50.7	42.0	176	43.0	42.0	176	43.0	42.0	176	54.8	42.0	913	54.1	42.0	54.1
CLASS B FELONY	1,283	32.4	24.0	992	32.8	24.0	906	35.0	24.0	912	37.0	24.0	912	37.0	24.0	913	43.4	30.0	4,809	35.8	24.0	35.8
CLASS C FELONY	592	46.6	36.0	491	50.9	35.0	410	51.8	36.0	377	53.3	36.0	433	52.2	36.0	433	52.2	36.0	2,315	50.7	36.0	50.7
CLASS D FELONY	1,474	45.6	36.0	1,350	45.9	35.0	1,306	45.6	36.0	1,328	48.4	36.0	1,321	55.0	36.0	1,321	55.0	36.0	6,675	47.2	36.0	47.2
CLASS E FELONY	1,171	39.9	35.0	1,239	39.7	35.0	1,221	39.9	35.0	1,265	38.4	35.0	1,160	39.0	35.0	1,160	39.0	35.0	5,082	39.6	35.0	39.6
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
SUBTOTAL	4,726	41.8	36.0	4,207	42.9	36.0	4,096	43.3	36.0	4,076	43.8	36.0	3,817	46.0	36.0	3,817	46.0	36.0	21,002	43.4	36.0	43.4
YO-JO																						
A-I FELONY	2	300.0	300.0	5	300.0	300.0	7	300.0	300.0	5	300.0	300.0	5	300.0	300.0	5	274.0	300.0	25	253.8	300.0	300.0
A-II FELONY	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
CLASS B FELONY	11	105.3	108.0	12	53.5	94.0	25	55.6	102.0	18	95.3	105.0	20	135.6	108.0	20	135.6	108.0	59	87.8	108.0	108.0
CLASS C FELONY	1	24.0	84.0	2	50.0	48.0	4	79.3	78.0	0			9	52.0	84.0	0	52.0	84.0	11	74.7	84.0	84.0
CLASS D FELONY	0			0			0			0			0			0			1	48.0	48.0	48.0
CLASS E FELONY	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
SUBTOTAL	617	40.1	36.0	603	40.3	35.0	594	42.3	35.0	590	41.5	35.0	592	41.4	35.0	592	41.4	35.0	2,946	40.7	35.0	40.7
SECOND & PERSISTANT FELONS																						
VFO	621	43.8	35.0	823	43.2	35.0	824	43.8	35.0	803	45.3	36.0	881	46.3	36.0	881	46.3	36.0	3,072	44.5	36.0	44.5
A-I FELONY	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
A-II FELONY	4	300.0	300.0	10	300.0	300.0	8	300.0	300.0	4	300.0	300.0	0			0			0			
CLASS B FELONY	300	150.5	171.0	276	179.8	165.0	320	163.1	165.0	383	159.4	156.0	273	166.8	160.0	273	166.8	160.0	1,472	165.6	160.0	165.6
CLASS C FELONY	543	101.4	84.0	518	97.9	64.0	648	103.5	74.0	500	102.1	84.0	605	99.5	84.0	605	99.5	84.0	3,011	101.4	84.0	101.4
CLASS D FELONY	601	60.1	48.0	948	51.1	48.0	670	52.6	54.0	712	57.0	54.0	685	64.3	54.0	685	64.3	54.0	3,331	62.4	54.0	62.4
CLASS E FELONY	27	34.4	35.0	12	44.0	30.0	17	30.1	35.0	10	51.8	35.0	13	54.3	55.0	13	54.3	55.0	79	43.3	55.0	55.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
SUBTOTAL	1,475	102.4	72.0	1,583	96.0	72.0	1,654	101.5	72.0	1,522	100.7	72.0	1,611	100.4	72.0	1,611	100.4	72.0	7,936	101.0	72.0	72.0
NON-VFO																						
A-I FELONY	12	188.0	150.0	15	181.1	144.0	15	194.2	165.0	7	257.7	182.0	10	204.0	180.0	10	204.0	180.0	82	202.0	180.0	180.0
A-II FELONY	48	100.5	50.0	46	101.1	56.0	50	97.3	72.0	51	87.7	54.0	37	95.9	54.0	37	95.9	54.0	215	95.2	54.0	54.0
CLASS B FELONY	791	55.7	45.0	772	49.0	42.0	963	43.9	30.0	955	48.9	30.0	895	48.3	30.0	895	48.3	30.0	4,437	48.7	30.0	48.7
CLASS C FELONY	1,068	41.3	35.0	775	40.3	25.0	515	45.7	35.0	554	42.7	42.0	500	42.0	42.0	500	42.0	42.0	3,502	41.5	42.0	41.5
CLASS D FELONY	2,010	45.3	48.0	1,770	45.9	40.0	1,186	51.7	45.0	1,472	52.8	48.0	1,472	54.0	48.0	1,472	54.0	48.0	6,172	50.2	48.0	48.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,641	37.3	35.0	1,079	38.1	35.0	1,323	38.4	35.0	1,324	38.5	35.0	1,324	38.5	35.0	1,324	38.5	35.0	7,754	38.1	35.0	35.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0			0			0			0			0			0			0			
SUBTOTAL	5,512	48.5	36.0	5,070	45.3	36.0	4,657	45.2	36.0	4,653	45.6	36.0	4,653	45.6	36.0	4,653	45.6	36.0	24,308	46.8	36.0	36.0
GRAND TOTAL	13,811	57.4	45.0	13,222	57.9	42.0	13,234	60.2	42.0	13,495	60.6	42.0	14,087	51.5	42.0	14,087	51.5	42.0	74,470	59.4	42.0	42.0

NOTE: LINES WITHOUT PARSABLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 0 YEAR/240 MONTHS FOR THIS TABLE

APPENDIX C

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics



December 2013, NCJ 243777

State Court Processing Statistics

Felony Defendants in Large Urban Counties, 2009 - Statistical Tables

Brian A. Reaves, Ph.D., BJS Statistician

Between 1990 and 2009, the average age of persons convicted of felonies in the 75 largest counties in the United States increased from 28 to 32 years. About 27% of convicted felons in 2009 were age 40 or older, compared to 10% in 1990 (figure 1).

As the average age of convicted felons increased between 1990 and 2009, the severity of the criminal histories of these older offenders also increased. In 2009, about two-thirds (68%) of convicted felons age 40 or older had at least one prior felony conviction, compared to less than half (45%) in 1990 (figure 2). Defendants age 40 or older were the only age group with an increase in the probability of incarceration for a felony conviction between 1990 (71%) and 2009 (77%) (not shown in figure).

Due to the increased percentage of older offenders in felony courts and their greater likelihood of incarceration, 27% of those sentenced to incarceration after a felony conviction in 2009 were age 40 or older, compared to 9% in 1990 (figure 3). By 2009, 34% of state prison inmates were age 40 or older, compared to 18% in 1990.

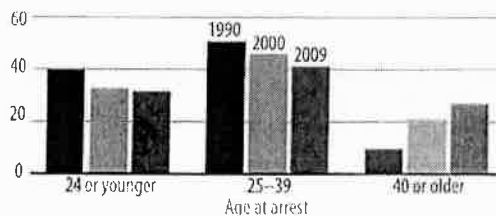
In addition to these age-related trends, from 1990 to 2009—

- The percentage of defendants charged with a public-order offense increased from 7% to 13%, while the percentage of property defendants dropped from 34% to 29%.
- The percentage of female defendants rose from 14% to 17%.
- The percentage of pretrial releases that included financial conditions climbed from 37% to 61%, including an increase from 24% to 49% in the use of surety bonds.

FIGURE 1

Age of defendants convicted of a felony in the 75 largest counties, 1990, 2000, and 2009

Percent of defendants

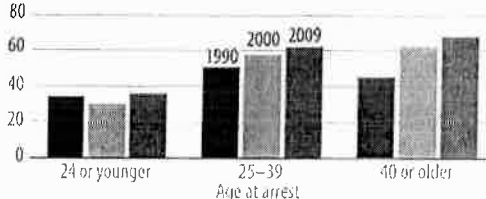


Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 1990, 2000, and 2009.

FIGURE 2

Defendants convicted of a felony in the 75 largest counties who had at least 1 prior felony conviction, by age at arrest, 1990, 2000, and 2009

Percent of defendants

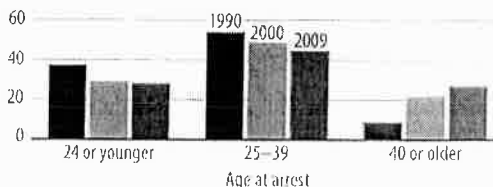


Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 1990, 2000, and 2009.

FIGURE 3

Age of defendants convicted of a felony and sentenced to prison in the 75 largest counties, 1990, 2000, and 2009

Percent of defendants



Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 1990, 2000, and 2009.

Bureau of Justice Statistics • Statistical Tables

BJS

The findings in this report are based on data from the Bureau of Justice Statistics' (BJS) State Court Processing Statistics (SCPS) program. The SCPS program periodically tracks a sample of felony cases filed in the nation's 75 most populous counties. Data are collected on arrest charges,

demographic characteristics, criminal histories, pretrial processing, adjudication, and sentencing. This report presents findings from the SCPS data collection that tracked cases filed in May 2009. In addition to the 2009 results, selected trends observed since 1990 are also presented.

Section 1: Arrest charges

- About 56,000 felony cases were filed in the 75 largest counties during May 2009. Drug defendants (33%) represented the largest category of felony defendants, followed by those charged with a property offense (29%) or a violent offense (25%) (table 1).
- By specific offense, 18% of defendants were charged with nontrafficking drug offenses and 15% with drug trafficking. The next most frequent case types were assault (12%), burglary (9%), larceny/theft (8%), and robbery (7%) (figure 4).
- The majority (55%) of felony defendants faced at least one additional charge. About 40% were charged with at least one additional felony, and 15% were charged with a misdemeanor in addition to the primary felony charge (table 2).
- The majority of the defendants whose most serious arrest charge was rape (65%), murder (60%), burglary (56%), drug trafficking (55%), or robbery (54%) were charged with one or more additional felonies.
- Between 1990 and 2009, more than 3 in 5 felony defendants were charged with either a drug offense or property offense, and about 1 in 4 was charged with a violent offense (figure 5).
- The percentage of defendants charged with a property offense declined from 34% in 1990 to 29% in 2009. The percentage of defendants charged with a public-order offense rose from 7% in 1990 to 13% in 2009.
- The percentage of defendants charged with a violent offense in 2009 (25%) approached that observed in 1990 (27%) after dropping to a low of 23% in 2004 and 2005.
- Drug defendants represented 33% of felony cases in both 1990 and 2009, but they accounted for 37% of cases between 1996 and 2006.

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Section 6: Sentencing

- About two-thirds (65%) of convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties in 2009 received their sentence within 1 day of the conviction date. Sentences for misdemeanors (83%) were more likely than sentences for felonies (60%) to occur within 1 day. Overall, 93% of sentences were handed out within 2 months of the conviction date (table 23).
- About 75% of the defendants convicted of a felony were sentenced to incarceration in a state prison or local jail, compared to 56% of those convicted of a misdemeanor. About 1 in 4 felony convictions and 1 in 3 misdemeanor convictions resulted in a probation sentence (table 24).
- Convictions for murder (100%), rape (89%), or robbery (89%) were the most likely to result in a sentence to incarceration. Felony convictions were least likely to result in an incarceration sentence when they were for forgery (64%) or a nontrafficking drug offense (64%).
- Overall, incarceration sentences were almost evenly divided between prison (36%) and jail (37%) in 2009. Felony convictions were more likely to result in a sentence to prison (42%) than jail (33%). Nearly all incarceration sentences for misdemeanor convictions were to jail (53%) rather than prison (3%).
- Nearly all (98%) murder convictions resulted in a prison sentence, as did 84% of rape convictions. About half of the defendants convicted for weapons offenses (53%), burglary (53%), or assault (47%) were sentenced to prison.
- The percentage of defendants eventually convicted and sentenced to incarceration was highest for those originally charged with a driving-related offense (65%), murder (55%), motor vehicle theft (55%), or robbery (52%). The percentage was lowest for those charged with forgery (37%), assault (40%), fraud (42%), or larceny/theft (42%) (figure 19).
- The mean length of prison sentences received for felony convictions in 2009 was 52 months and the median length was 30 months. These averages are about the same as in 2004 and 2006, but lower than those recorded in years prior to 1998. In 2009, the median prison sentence for violent offenses (48 months) was twice as long as for nonviolent offenses (24 months) (table 25).
- Convictions for murder resulted in the longest median prison sentence (360 months). About 1 in 5 murderers received a life sentence. The next longest median sentences were for rape (120 months) and robbery (60 months). The median prison sentence for an assault, burglary, or drug trafficking conviction was 36 months.
- Overall, the mean jail sentence was 5 months and the median was 4 months. Four percent of jail sentences were for more than 1 year. Convictions for robbery (8%) or a weapons offense (8%) were the most likely to result in a jail term exceeding 1 year (table 26).
- In 2009, the overall median length for probation sentences was 33 months, about the same as in past years. The median sentence was longer for felonies (30 months) than for misdemeanors (12 months). The median sentence for property-related felonies (24 months) was shorter than for other felony offense categories (36 months). About 1 in 4 sentences for violent and public-order offenses exceeded 36 months (table 27).
- About 3 in 10 probation sentences included a fine, including 36% of those for drug offenses. Treatment was required in nearly 3 in 10 probation sentences, including nearly half (45%) of those for drug offenses. About 1 in 4 probation sentences required community service (23%), and 1 in 5 required restitution. More than a third of the probation sentences for property offenses required restitution (table 28).
- Among defendants convicted of a violent felony, about 5 in 10 were sentenced to prison if they had no prior felony convictions. About 6 in 10 of those with a single prior felony and 7 in 10 of those with multiple prior felony convictions received a prison sentence (figure 20).
- Among defendants convicted of a nonviolent felony, 55% of those with multiple prior felony convictions received a prison sentence, compared to 40% of those with a single prior felony conviction and 23% of those with no prior felony convictions.
- From 1990 to 2009, the percentage of felony convictions resulting in an incarceration sentence ranged from 71% to 77%, and the use of prison sentences ranged from 35% to 44%. Prior to 1996 and after 2004, more felony convictions resulted in a sentence to prison than to jail. In other years, the two types of sentences were used with about the same frequency (figure 21).
- Between 1990 and 2009, the percentage of felony convictions resulting in an incarceration sentence remained the same for defendants under age 40. For defendants age 40 or older convicted of a felony, the percentage sentenced to incarceration increased from 71% in 1990 to 77% in 2009 (figure 22).

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TABLE 23

Time from conviction to sentencing for convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

Most serious conviction offense	Number of defendants	Percent of convicted defendants sentenced within—		
		1 day	1 month	2 months
All offenses	31,141	65%	82%	93%
All felonies	25,940	60%	78%	92%
Violent offenses	4,795	48%	74%	90%
Murder	117	31	68	83
Rape	137	37	68	87
Robbery	1,458	47	73	86
Assault	1,929	51	77	93
Other violent	1,155	48	71	91
Property offenses	7,869	62%	79%	92%
Burglary	2,245	61	79	93
Larceny/theft	2,314	71	84	95
Motor vehicle theft	725	58	82	94
Forgery	658	50	73	90
Fraud	809	52	69	90
Other property	1,118	66	83	94
Drug offenses	8,980	67%	83%	95%
Trafficking	3,939	61	78	92
Other drug	5,041	71	86	96
Public-order offenses	3,980	59%	78%	93%
Weapons	1,068	54	76	93
Driving-related	1,387	60	77	92
Other public-order	1,525	61	79	92
Misdemeanors	5,501	83%	90%	96%

Note: Data on time from conviction to sentencing were available for 96% of convicted defendants. Total for all felonies includes 17 cases that could not be classified into 1 of the 4 major offense categories.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

TABLE 24

Most severe type of sentence received by convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

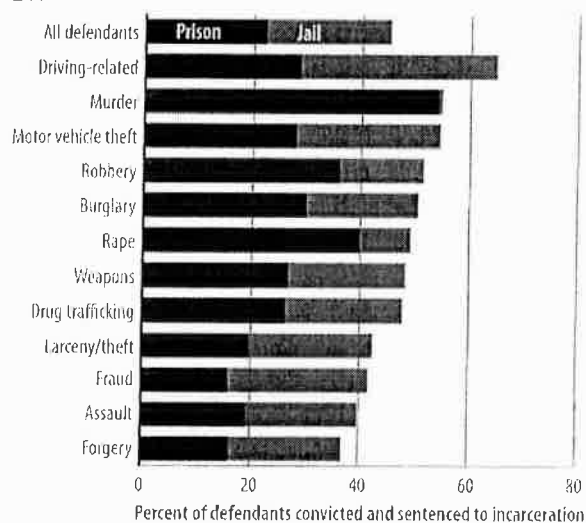
Most serious conviction offense	Total	Percent of convicted defendants sentenced to —					
		Total	Incarceration		Total	Nonincarceration	Other
			Prison	Jail		Probation	
All offenses	100%	73%	36%	37%	27%	25%	3%
All felonies	100%	75%	42%	33%	25%	24%	1%
Violent offenses	100%	83%	57%	27%	17%	16%	1%
Murder	100%	100	98	2	0	0	0
Rape	100%	89	84	5	11	8	3
Robbery	100%	89	71	18	11	10	1
Assault	100%	81	47	34	19	18	1
Other violent	100%	78	47	31	22	21	1
Property offenses	100%	75%	42%	33%	25%	25%	1%
Burglary	100%	79	53	26	21	20	1
Larceny/theft	100%	72	40	32	28	27	0
Motor vehicle theft	100%	77	46	31	23	21	2
Forgery	100%	64	29	34	36	36	0
Fraud	100%	71	33	38	29	29	0
Other property	100%	78	32	46	22	21	1
Drug offenses	100%	71%	34%	37%	29%	28%	1%
Trafficking	100%	80	45	35	20	19	1
Other drug	100%	64	26	39	26	35	1
Public-order offenses	100%	79%	46%	34%	21%	20%	1%
Weapons	100%	80	53	28	20	19	0
Driving-related	100%	83	44	39	17	16	1
Other public-order	100%	75	42	33	25	24	1
Misdemeanors	100%	56%	3%	53%	44%	31%	13%

Note: Data on type of sentence were available for 94.6% of convicted defendants. Sentences to incarceration that were wholly suspended were included under probation. Fifteen percent of prison sentences and 57% of jail sentences included a probation term. Sentences to incarceration or probation may include a fine, restitution, community service, treatment, or other court-ordered conditions. Other sentences may include fines, community service, restitution, and treatment. Total for all felonies includes 17 cases that could not be classified into 1 of the 4 major offense categories. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

FIGURE 19

Felony defendants convicted and sentenced to incarceration in the 75 largest counties, by most serious arrest charge, 2009



Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

TABLE 25
Length of prison sentence received by defendants convicted of a felony in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

Most serious felony conviction offense	Number of defendants	Number of months		Percent receiving a maximum sentence length in months of--						Life
		Mean	Median	1-24	25-48	49-72	73-120	120 or more*		
All offenses	10,769	52 mo	30 mo	48%	24%	13%	8%	8%	--	
Violent offenses	2,707	91 mo	48 mo	28%	24%	13%	15%	19%	--	
Murder	111	373	360	0	0	8	2	70	20	
Rape	115	142	120	6	19	9	24	42	0	
Robbery	1,038	90	60	22	23	15	20	20	0	
Assault	898	62	36	33	32	13	11	12	0	
Other violent	546	75	36	40	20	11	14	15	0	
Property offenses	3,236	40 mo	24 mo	52%	23%	14%	7%	3%	--	
Burglary	1,191	52	36	42	25	16	11	6	--	
Larceny/theft	901	31	24	61	21	13	5	1	0	
Motor vehicle theft	329	34	24	61	20	10	7	2	0	
Forgery	194	32	24	53	27	17	1	1	0	
Fraud	256	47	36	44	29	15	5	7	0	
Other property	365	29	24	61	21	17	1	0	0	
Drug offenses	3,022	40 mo	24 mo	53%	25%	13%	5%	5%	0%	
Trafficking	1,748	49	36	42	29	16	7	6	0	
Other drug	1,275	29	18	68	19	8	1	3	0	
Public-order offenses	1,799	31 mo	24 mo	62%	23%	10%	3%	2%	0%	
Weapons	564	38	24	52	28	11	4	4	0	
Driving-related	609	31	23	65	18	12	2	3	0	
Other public-order	626	26	18	68	22	8	2	--	0	

Note: Data on length of prison sentence were available for over 98.1% of all cases in which a defendant received a prison sentence. Fifteen percent of prison sentences included a probation term and 14% included a fine. Total for all offenses includes 5 cases that could not be classified into 1 of the 4 major offense categories. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

--Less than 0.5%.

*Excludes life sentences.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

TABLE 26

Length of jail sentence received by convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

Most serious conviction offense	Number of defendants	Number of months		Percent receiving a maximum sentence in months of—					
		Mean	Median	1 or less	2–3	4–6	7–9	10–12	13 or more
All offenses	11,281	5 mo	4 mo	28%	21%	25%	8%	15%	4%
All felonies	8,526	5	4	26%	20%	26%	9%	15%	4%
Violent offenses	1,277	6	6	15%	15%	26%	13%	23%	3%
Robbery	264	9	9	5	13	19	21	34	8
Assault	644	6	6	17	20	29	14	18	3
Other violent	357	5	4	24	24	25	7	20	1
Property offenses	2,592	6	4	24%	21%	26%	9%	16%	5%
Burglary	591	7	6	13	20	26	10	24	7
Larceny/theft	740	6	4	22	24	23	8	15	7
Motor vehicle theft	222	7	6	8	10	44	16	16	5
Forgery	225	4	3	27	28	26	8	10	1
Fraud	299	5	3	26	29	26	11	5	3
Other property	515	4	2	43	13	22	5	15	2
Drug offenses	3,318	5	3	31%	21%	26%	7%	10%	3%
Trafficking	1,371	6	5	24	21	29	8	13	5
Other drug	1,946	4	3	37	22	24	7	8	2
Public-order offenses	1,335	5	4	27%	19%	27%	7%	17%	3%
Weapons	294	7	6	26	9	22	13	21	8
Driving-related	546	5	3	33	20	28	4	13	2
Other public-order	494	5	5	20	24	28	7	18	2
Misdemeanors	2,755	5	3	34%	25%	19%	4%	16%	3%

Note: Data on length of jail sentence were available for 98.8% of all cases in which a defendant received a jail sentence. Table excludes portions of sentences that were suspended. Fifty-seven percent of jail sentences included a probation term and 19% included a fine. Murder and rape have been excluded from the detail because too few convictions for these offenses resulted in a jail sentence. The overall total for violent offenses, however, does include these cases. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

TABLE 27

Length of probation sentence received by convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

Most serious conviction offense	Number of defendants	Number of months		Percent receiving a sentence in months of—				
		Mean	Median	1–12	13–24	25–36	37–60	61 or more
All offenses	7,586	31 mo	33 mo	22%	34%	29%	13%	2%
All felonies	6,009	33	30	15%	35%	12%	15%	2%
Violent offenses	750	35	36	14	33	28	21	4
Property offenses	1,946	32	24	14	39	28	18	1
Drug offenses	2,515	31	36	15	34	39	10	2
Public-order offenses	791	35	36	16	32	25	23	4
Misdemeanors	1,577	20	12	52%	29%	16%	1%	1%

Note: Data on length of probation sentence were available for 97.4% of all cases in which the most severe type of sentence a defendant received was probation. Eighteen percent of those sentenced to probation also received a fine. Total for felonies includes 7 cases that could not be classified into 1 of the 4 categories. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

TABLE 28

Conditions of probation sentence received most often by convicted defendants in the 75 largest counties, by most serious conviction offense, 2009

Most serious conviction offense	Number of defendants	Percent whose sentence to probation included—			
		Fine	Treatment	Community service	Restitution
All offenses	7,454	28%	27%	23%	20%
All felonies	5,887	28	29	22	21
Violent offenses	712	26	29	27	22
Property offenses	1,916	19	18	23	37
Drug offenses	2,492	36	45	21	7
Public-order offenses	760	27	16	22	26
Misdemeanors	1,567	27	13	26	14

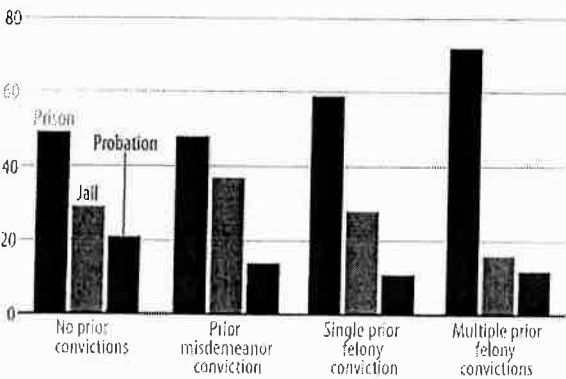
Note: Total for felonies includes 7 cases that could not be classified into 1 of the 4 felony offense categories. A defendant may have received more than one type of probation condition. Not all defendants sentenced to probation received probation conditions. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

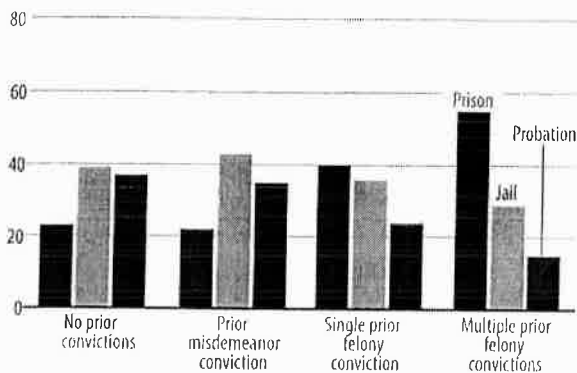
FIGURE 20

Type of sentence received for a felony conviction in the 75 largest counties, by prior conviction record, 2009

Percent of violent felony convictions



Percent of nonviolent felony convictions

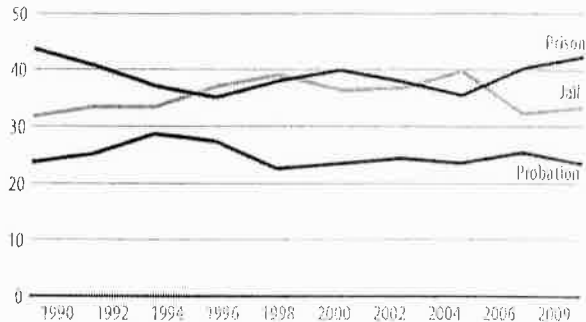


Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

FIGURE 21

Most severe type of sentence received by defendants convicted of a felony in the 75 largest counties, 1990–2009

Percent of felony convictions

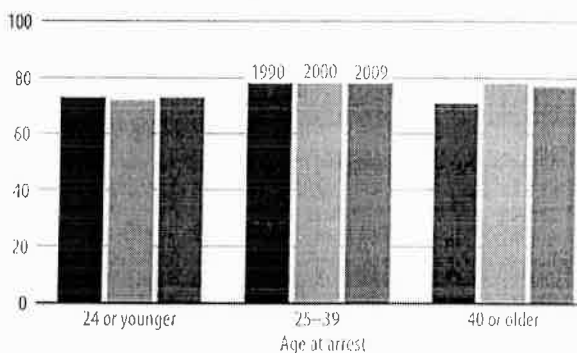


Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 1990–2009.

FIGURE 22

Defendants convicted of a felony who were sentenced to incarceration in the 75 largest counties, by age at arrest, 1990, 2000, and 2009

Percent sentenced to incarceration



Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 1990, 2000, and 2009.

Methodology

Sample design

The State Court Processing Statistics (SCPS) sample was designed and selected by U.S. Census Bureau staff. It is a two-stage stratified sample, with 40 of the nation's 75 largest counties selected at stage one and a systematic sample of state court felony filings (defendants) within each county selected at stage two.

The 40 counties were divided into four first-stage strata based on overall population, arrests, and felony filing information. The first stratum was designed to include 10 counties selected with certainty because of their large number of court filings; however, one of these counties (Clark County, Nevada) did not provide the requested data and was excluded from the final data file and analyses. Hence, the first-stage weight for stratum one counties was changed from 1.00 to 1.111. The remaining counties were allocated to the three noncertainty strata based on the variance of felony court filings, population, and arrest data.

SCPS first-stage design

Stratum	Number of counties		
	Sample	Universe	Weight
One	9	10	1.111
Two	7	12	1.714
Three	9	18	2.0
Four	14	35	2.5

The second-stage sampling (filings) was designed to represent all defendants who had felony cases filed with the court during the month of May 2009. The participating jurisdictions provided data for every felony case filed on selected days during that month. Depending on the first-stage stratum in which it had been placed, each jurisdiction provided filings data for 5, 10, or 20 selected business days in May 2009. Data from jurisdictions that were not required to provide a full month of filings were weighted to represent the full month.

SCPS second-stage design

Stratum	Number of days of filings provided		Weight
One	5.0		4.0
Two	10.0		2.0
Three	10.0		2.0
Four	20.0		1.0

See table 29 for county-by-county sampling information.

Once the sample lists were generated, the data on felony cases filed in the selected counties were collected from a variety of sources. These included court administrative files, pretrial case management systems, jail records, prosecutor offices, state criminal history record files, and other statistical agencies. In some counties, the required information was manually transferred from official records to a SCPS data collection form. In other counties, an electronic download of the requested SCPS data was provided by the county.

Special adjustment for Cook County

An issue arose with the data provided by Cook County, Illinois, a stratum one county. In 2009, BJS's data collection agent, Regional Justice Information Service (REJIS), received a data extract from the Cook County Circuit Court. The extract encompassed all felony cases that were filed or had an initial hearing in the Cook County Circuit Court for five randomly selected business days in May 2009. This approach differed from prior SCPS years for Cook County, in which the sample list covered felony cases filed in Cook County municipal courts and then tracked those cases as they were either disposed in the municipal courts or bound over to the circuit courts. Since the 2009 Cook County file contained only those felony cases processed in the Circuit Court, it did not include the municipal court component that had been covered in previous SCPS projects.

This issue was addressed through a two-step process. Previous data obtained for 248 cases disposed in Cook County municipal courts in 2006 were added to the 2009 data. The use of these data was based on the assumption that the types of cases filed and disposed in the municipal courts had not changed since 2006. This assumption was validated by examining municipal court dispositions in Cook County from 2000 through 2009. The addition of the 248 cases from 2006 brought the number of Cook County cases in the 2009 SCPS data file to 1,229 cases (i.e., 248 municipal or lower court cases and 981 circuit or upper court cases).

The new preliminary number of felony cases filed in Cook County was then adjusted to take into account declines in felony caseloads from 2006 to 2009. In 2009, 31,106 felony cases were filed in Cook County courts, which equates to about 598 felony cases filed per week. In 2006, 716 felony cases were filed in Cook County in a 1 week period. An adjustment was calculated to account for this overall decline in the Cook County caseload from 2006 to 2009 ($598/716 = .83546$). This adjustment was applied to the 2006 number of lower (248), upper (397), and pending (71) cases to generate an estimate of these cases in 2009 (i.e., 207, 332, and 59, respectively). The cases in the 2009 file were then weighted so that their totals would reflect these 2009 case type estimates.

Data summary

The 2009 SCPS collected data for 16,694 defendants charged with a felony offense during May 2009 in 39 large counties. These cases were part of a sample that was representative of the estimated 56,083 felony defendants whose cases were processed in the nation's 75 largest counties during that month. Defendants charged with murder were tracked for up to 2 years and all other defendants were followed for up to 1 year.

This report is based on data collected from the following 39 counties: Arizona (Maricopa, Pima); California (Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, Ventura); Connecticut (Hartford); Florida (Broward, Miami-Dade, Hillsborough; Orange); Hawaii (Honolulu); Illinois (Cook); Indiana (Marion); Maryland (Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's); Michigan (Oakland, Wayne); Missouri (Saint Louis); New Jersey (Essex, Middlesex); New York (Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Suffolk); North Carolina (Wake); Ohio (Cuyahoga, Franklin, Hamilton); Tennessee (Shelby); Texas (Dallas, El Paso, Harris, Tarrant); Utah (Salt Lake City); Washington (King); and Wisconsin (Milwaukee).

Because the data come from a sample, a sampling error and confidence intervals are associated with each reported number. Confidence intervals and standard errors for several key variables in the SCPS database are reported in tables 30 and 31. These confidence intervals show where the reported SCPS numbers would fall 95% of the time under repeated sampling. For example, the confidence interval for the total number of felony defendants in the nation's 75 largest counties ranged from 51,723 to 60,081 defendants. In other words, if repeated sampling of felony case processing in the nation's 75 largest counties was undertaken, there is a 95% confidence that the number of felony defendants would fall between 51,723 and 60,081.

Offense categories

Felony offenses were classified into 16 categories for this report. They were further classified into the four major crime categories of violent, property, drug, and public-order. The following lists are a representative summary of the crimes in each category; however, these lists are not meant to be exhaustive. All offenses, except murder, include attempts and conspiracies to commit.

Violent offenses

Murder—Includes homicide, nonnegligent manslaughter, and voluntary homicide. Excludes attempted murder (classified as felony assault), negligent homicide, involuntary homicide, or vehicular manslaughter, which are classified as other violent offenses.

Rape—Includes forcible intercourse, sodomy, or penetration with a foreign object. Does not include statutory rape or nonforcible acts with a minor or someone unable to give legal consent, nonviolent sexual offenses, or commercialized sex offenses.

Robbery—Includes unlawful taking of anything of value by force or threat of force. Includes armed, unarmed, and aggravated robbery, carjacking, armed burglary, and armed mugging.

Assault—Includes aggravated assault, aggravated battery, attempted murder, assault with a deadly weapon, felony assault or battery on a law enforcement officer, and other felony assaults. This offense category does not include extortion, coercion, or intimidation.

Other violent offenses—Includes vehicular manslaughter, involuntary manslaughter, negligent or reckless homicide, nonviolent or nonforcible sexual assault, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, child or spouse abuse, cruelty to a child, reckless endangerment, hit-and-run with bodily injury, intimidation, and extortion.

Property offenses

Burglary—Includes any type of entry into a residence, industry, or business with or without the use of force with the intent to commit a felony or theft. Does not include possession of burglary tools, trespassing, or unlawful entry for which the intent is not known.

Larceny/theft—Includes grand theft, grand larceny, and any other felony theft, including burglary from an automobile, theft of rental property, and mail theft. This offense category does not include motor vehicle theft, receiving or buying stolen property, fraud, forgery, or deceit.

Motor vehicle theft—Includes auto theft, receiving and transferring an automobile, unauthorized use of a vehicle, possession of a stolen vehicle, and larceny or taking of an automobile.

Forgery—Includes forging of a driver's license, official seals, notes, money orders, credit or access cards or names of such cards or any other documents with fraudulent intent, uttering a forged instrument, counterfeiting, and forgery.

Fraud—Includes possession and passing of worthless checks or money orders, possession of false documents or identification, embezzlement, obtaining money by false pretenses, credit card fraud, welfare fraud, Medicare fraud, insurance claim fraud, fraud, swindling, stealing a thing of value by deceit, and larceny by check.

Other property offenses—Includes receiving or buying stolen property, arson, reckless burning, damage to property, criminal mischief, vandalism, criminal trespassing, possession of burglary tools, and unlawful entry for which the interest is unknown.

Drug offenses

Drug trafficking—Includes trafficking, sales, distribution, possession with intent to distribute or sell, manufacturing, and smuggling of controlled substances. This category does not include possession of controlled substances.

Other drug offenses—Includes possession of controlled substances, prescription violations, possession of drug paraphernalia, and other drug law violations.

Public-order offenses

Weapons offenses—Includes the unlawful sale, distribution, manufacture, alteration, transportation, possession, or use of a deadly weapon or accessory.

Driving-related offenses—Includes driving under the influence of drugs or alcohol, driving with a suspended or revoked license, and any other felony in the motor vehicle code.

Other public-order offenses—Includes flight/escape, parole or probation violations, prison contraband, habitual offender, obstruction of justice, rioting, libel, slander, treason, perjury, prostitution, pandering, bribery, and tax law violations.

Pretrial release

Released defendant—Includes any defendant who was released from custody prior to the disposition of his or her case by the court. It also includes defendants who were detained for some period of time before being released and defendants who were returned to custody after being released because of a violation of the conditions of pretrial release. The terms "on pretrial release" and "released pending disposition" are both used in this report to refer to all released defendants.

Detained defendant—Includes any defendant who remained in custody from the time of arrest until the disposition of his or her case by the court. This report also refers to detained defendants as "not released."

Failure to appear—Occurs when a court issues a bench warrant because the defendant failed to appear as scheduled.

Types of financial release

Surety bond—A bail bond company signs a promissory note to the court for the full bail amount and charges the defendant a fee for the service (usually 10% of the full bail amount). If the defendant fails to appear, the bond company is liable to the court for the full bail amount. Frequently the bond company requires collateral from the defendant in addition to the fee.

Deposit bond—The defendant deposits a percentage (usually 10%) of the full bail amount with the court. The deposit is returned after the disposition of the case, but the court often retains a small portion for administrative costs. If the defendant fails to appear in court, he or she is liable to the court for the full bail amount.

Full cash bond—The defendant posts the full bail amount in cash with the court. If the defendant makes all court appearances, the cash is returned. If the defendant fails to appear in court, the bond is forfeited.

Property bond—Involves an agreement made by the defendant as a condition of pretrial release requiring that property valued at the full bail amount be posted as an assurance of his or her appearance in court. If the defendant fails to appear in court, the property is forfeited. It is also known as "collateral bond."

Types of nonfinancial release

Release on recognizance (ROR)—The court releases the defendant on a signed agreement that he or she will appear in court as required. In this report, the ROR category includes citation releases in which arrestees are released pending their first court appearance on a written order issued by law enforcement or jail personnel.

Unsecured bond—The defendant pays no money to the court but is liable for the full amount of bail upon failure to appear in court.

Conditional release—The defendant is released under specified conditions. A pretrial services agency usually conducts monitoring or supervision, if ordered for a defendant. In some cases, such as those involving a third-party custodian or drug monitoring and treatment, another agency may be involved in the supervision of the defendant. Conditional release sometimes includes an unsecured bond.

Other type of release

Emergency release—Defendants are released in response to a court order placing limits on a jail's population.

TABLE 29
Population, sampling weights, and number of cases, by SCPS jurisdiction, 2009

County (state)	Population	Filings	Sampling weights		Number of cases	
			County ^a	Total	Unweighted	Weighted
Total					16,694	56,089
Maricopa (AZ)	3,803,779	4	1.11	4.44	539	2,395
Pima (AZ)	975,580	1	2.50	2.50	545	1,363
Los Angeles (CA)	9,787,400	4	1.11	4.44	1,112	4,942
Orange (CA)	2,987,177	2	1.71	3.43	533	1,827
San Bernardino (CA)	2,013,960	4	1.11	4.44	339	1,507
Ventura (CA)	815,130	1	2.50	2.50	288	720
Hartford (CT)	891,667	2	2.00	4.00	455	1,820
Broward (FL)	1,733,310	2	1.71	3.43	829	2,842
Hillsborough (FL)	1,214,050	2	1.71	3.43	481	1,649
Miami-Dade (FL)	2,463,943	4	1.11	4.44	419	1,862
Orange (FL)	1,131,551	2	2.00	4.00	569	2,276
Honolulu (HI)	943,177	1	2.50	2.50	157	393
Cook (IL)	5,181,728	4	1.11	4.44 ^b	1,229	2,658
Marion (IN)	898,394	2	1.71	3.43	528	1,810
Baltimore (MD)	801,808	1	2.50	2.50	328	820
Montgomery (MD)	959,013	1	2.50	2.50	305	763
Prince George's (MD)	856,161	1	2.50	2.50	415	1,038
Oakland (MI)	1,200,890	1	2.50	2.50	253	633
Wayne (MI)	1,837,536	4	1.11	4.44	290	1,289
Saint Louis (MO)	998,618	1	2.50	2.50	365	913
Essex (NJ)	781,943	4	1.11	4.44	217	964
Middlesex (NJ)	805,204	1	2.50	2.50	479	1,198
Bronx (NY)	1,376,261	2	1.71	3.43	346	1,186
Kings (NY)	2,487,751	2	2.00	4.00	319	1,276
New York (NY)	1,583,431	2	1.71	3.43	366	1,255
Suffolk (NY)	1,487,206	1	2.50	2.50	467	1,168
Wake (NC)	883,624	1	2.50	2.50	502	1,255
Cuyahoga (OH)	1,285,082	2	1.71	3.43	490	1,680
Franklin (OH)	1,155,408	2	2.00	4.00	128	512
Hamilton (OH)	802,149	2	2.00	4.00	243	972
Shelby (TN)	922,541	2	2.00	4.00	455	1,820
Dallas (TX)	2,346,378	4	1.11	4.44	100	444
El Paso (TX)	786,759	1	2.50	2.50	446	1,115
Harris (TX)	4,034,866	4	1.11	4.44	569	2,529
Tarrant (TX)	1,784,078	2	2.00	4.00	389	1,556
Salt Lake (UT)	1,016,795	2	2.00	4.00	160	640
Fairfax (VA)	1,065,142	1	2.50	2.50	437	1,093
King (WA)	1,912,012	2	2.00	4.00	267	1,068
Milwaukee (WI)	942,665	1	2.50	2.50	335	838

Note: In some of the 40 counties included in the 2009 SCPS study, prosecutors did not screen out any felony arrests before filing charges. In these counties, the SCPS sample cases are representative of all felony cases received by prosecutors and any cases subsequently screened out by the prosecutor are included in the SCPS dismissal category. In other counties, all felony arrests were reviewed by prosecutors before the decision to file felony charges was made. Weights are rounded to second decimal place. Populations are Census Bureau figures for July 1, 2009.

^aClark County (NV), a stratum one county, did not provide the requested data and was dropped from the study. This changed the first-stage weight for stratum one counties from 1.00 to 1.111.

^bThe sampling weight for Cook County was adjusted to 2.16. See *Methodology*, page 33, for more information.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, State Court Processing Statistics, 2009.

APPENDIX D

National Vital Statistics Reports



Volume 61, Number 4

May 8, 2013

Deaths: Final Data for 2010

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Abstract

Objective—This report presents final 2010 data on U.S. deaths, death rates, life expectancy, infant mortality, and trends by selected characteristics such as age, sex, Hispanic origin, race, state of residence, and cause of death.

Methods—Information reported on death certificates, which is completed by funeral directors, attending physicians, medical examiners, and coroners, is presented in descriptive tabulations. The original records are filed in state registration offices. Statistical information is compiled in a national database through the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics. Causes of death are processed in accordance with the *International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision*.

Results—In 2010, a total of 2,468,435 deaths were reported in the United States. The age-adjusted death rate was 747.0 deaths per 100,000 standard population, lower than the 2009 rate (749.6) and a record low rate. Life expectancy at birth rose 0.2 year, from 78.5 years in 2009 to a record high of 78.7 in 2010. Age-specific death rates decreased for each age group under 85, although the decrease for ages 1–4 was not significant. The age-specific rate increased for ages 85 and over. The leading causes of death in 2010 remained the same as in 2009 for all but one of the 15 leading causes. Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids replaced Assault (homicide) as the 15th leading cause of death in 2010. The infant mortality rate decreased 3.8% to a historically low value of 6.15 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2010.

Conclusions—The decline of the age-adjusted death rate to a record low value for the United States, and the increase in life expectancy to a record high value of 78.7 years, are consistent with long-term trends in mortality.

Keywords: mortality • cause of death • life expectancy • vital statistics

Highlights

Mortality experience in 2010

- In 2010, a total of 2,468,435 resident deaths were registered in the United States.
- The age-adjusted death rate, which accounts for the aging of the population, was 747.0 deaths per 100,000 U.S. standard population.
- Life expectancy at birth was 78.7 years.
- The 15 leading causes of death in 2010 were:
 1. Diseases of heart (heart disease)
 2. Malignant neoplasms (cancer)
 3. Chronic lower respiratory diseases
 4. Cerebrovascular diseases (stroke)
 5. Accidents (unintentional injuries)
 6. Alzheimer's disease
 7. Diabetes mellitus (diabetes)
 8. Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (kidney disease)
 9. Influenza and pneumonia
 10. Intentional self-harm (suicide)
 11. Septicemia
 12. Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis
 13. Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (hypertension)
 14. Parkinson's disease
 15. Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids
- In 2010, the infant mortality rate was 6.15 infant deaths per 1,000 live births.
- The 10 leading causes of infant death were:
 1. Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (congenital malformations)
 2. Disorders related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified (low birth weight)



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Health Statistics
National Vital Statistics System



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Table 7. Life expectancy at selected ages, by race, Hispanic origin, race for non-Hispanic population, and sex: United States, 2010

(Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the death certificate. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data for Hispanic persons are not tabulated separately by race; data for non-Hispanic persons are tabulated by race; see Technical Notes)

Exact age (years)	All races and origins ¹			White ²			Black ²			Hispanic ³			Non-Hispanic white ²			Non-Hispanic black ²		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
0	78.7	78.2	81.0	78.9	78.5	81.3	75.1	71.8	78.0	81.2	78.5	83.8	78.5	76.4	81.1	74.7	71.4	77.7
1	78.1	75.7	80.5	78.4	76.0	80.7	75.0	71.8	77.8	80.7	78.0	83.2	78.2	75.8	80.5	74.6	71.3	77.5
5	74.2	71.8	76.6	74.4	72.1	76.7	71.1	67.9	73.9	76.7	74.0	79.2	74.3	71.9	76.6	70.7	67.5	73.6
10	69.3	66.8	71.6	69.5	67.1	71.8	66.1	62.9	69.0	71.8	69.1	74.3	69.3	67.0	71.6	65.8	62.5	68.7
15	64.3	61.9	66.6	64.5	62.1	66.8	61.2	58.0	64.0	66.8	64.1	69.3	64.4	62.0	66.6	60.8	57.6	63.7
20	59.5	57.1	61.7	59.7	57.3	61.9	56.4	53.3	59.1	62.0	59.3	64.4	59.5	57.2	61.7	56.0	52.9	58.8
25	54.7	52.4	56.9	54.9	52.7	57.0	51.7	48.8	54.3	57.1	54.6	59.5	54.7	52.5	56.9	51.4	48.4	54.0
30	50.0	47.8	52.0	50.1	48.0	52.2	47.1	44.3	49.5	52.3	49.8	54.6	50.0	47.9	52.0	46.7	43.9	49.2
35	45.2	43.1	47.2	45.4	43.3	47.4	42.4	39.7	44.7	47.5	45.1	49.7	45.3	43.2	47.2	42.1	39.4	44.5
40	40.5	38.5	42.4	40.7	38.7	42.6	37.8	35.2	40.1	42.7	40.4	44.8	40.6	38.6	42.5	37.6	34.9	39.8
45	35.9	33.9	37.7	36.0	34.1	37.9	33.4	30.8	35.5	38.0	35.7	40.0	35.0	34.0	37.8	33.1	30.5	35.3
50	31.4	29.6	33.2	31.6	29.7	33.3	29.1	26.6	31.1	33.5	31.2	35.3	31.5	29.7	33.2	28.8	26.3	31.0
55	27.2	25.4	28.8	27.3	25.5	28.8	25.1	22.7	27.0	29.0	26.9	30.8	27.2	25.5	28.8	24.9	22.5	26.8
60	23.1	21.5	24.5	23.1	21.6	24.5	21.3	19.2	23.0	24.7	22.8	26.3	23.1	21.5	24.4	21.2	19.0	22.9
65	19.1	17.7	20.3	19.2	17.8	20.3	17.8	15.9	19.3	20.6	18.8	22.0	19.1	17.7	20.3	17.7	15.8	19.1
70	15.5	14.2	16.5	15.5	14.2	16.4	14.6	12.9	15.8	16.8	15.1	18.0	15.4	14.2	16.4	14.5	12.8	15.7
75	12.1	11.0	12.9	12.1	11.0	12.8	11.6	10.2	12.5	13.2	11.7	14.1	12.0	11.0	12.8	11.6	10.1	12.5
80	9.1	8.2	9.7	9.0	8.2	9.6	9.0	7.8	9.6	9.9	8.7	10.7	9.0	8.1	9.6	8.3	7.8	9.6
85	6.5	5.8	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.9	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.1	6.1	7.7	6.5	5.8	6.9	6.7	5.9	7.1
90	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.2
95	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.8
100	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8

¹Includes races other than white and black.

²Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards. Multiple-race data were reported by 37 states and the District of Columbia in 2010; see Technical Notes. The multiple-race data for these reporting areas were bridged to the single-race categories of the 1977 OMB standards for comparability with other reporting areas; see Technical Notes.

³Life expectancies for the Hispanic population are based on death rates adjusted for misclassification; see Technical Notes.

Table 8. Life expectancy at birth, by race, Hispanic origin, race for non-Hispanic population, and sex: United States, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1975–2010

[Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget standards. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the death certificate. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data for Hispanic persons are not tabulated separately by race; data for non-Hispanic persons are tabulated by race; see Technical Notes.]

Year	All races and origins ¹			White ²			Black ²			Hispanic ³			Non-Hispanic white			Non-Hispanic black		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
2010 ^{4,5}	78.7	76.2	81.0	78.9	76.5	81.3	75.1	71.8	78.0	81.2	78.5	83.8	78.8	76.4	81.1	74.7	71.4	77.7
2009 ^{4,5,6}	78.5	76.0	80.9	78.8	76.4	81.2	74.7	71.4	77.7	81.1	78.4	83.5	78.7	76.3	81.1	74.3	70.9	77.4
2008 ^{4,5,6}	78.2	75.6	80.6	78.5	76.1	80.9	74.3	70.9	77.3	80.8	78.0	83.3	78.4	76.0	80.7	73.6	70.5	77.0
2007 ^{4,5,6}	78.1	75.5	80.6	78.5	76.0	80.9	73.8	70.3	77.0	80.7	77.8	83.2	78.4	75.9	80.8	73.5	69.9	76.7
2006 ^{4,5,6}	77.8	75.2	80.3	78.3	75.8	80.7	73.4	69.9	76.7	80.3	77.5	82.9	78.2	75.7	80.6	73.1	69.5	76.4
2005 ^{4,5,6}	77.6	75.0	80.1	78.0	75.5	80.5	73.0	69.5	76.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2004 ^{4,5,6}	77.6	75.0	80.1	78.1	75.5	80.5	72.9	69.4	76.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2003 ^{4,5,6}	77.2	74.5	79.7	77.7	75.1	80.2	72.4	68.9	75.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2002 ^{4,6}	77.0	74.4	79.6	77.5	74.9	80.1	72.2	68.7	75.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2001 ^{4,6}	77.0	74.3	79.5	77.5	74.9	80.0	72.0	68.5	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2000	76.8	74.1	79.3	77.3	74.7	79.9	71.8	69.2	75.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1999	76.7	73.9	79.4	77.3	74.6	79.9	71.4	67.8	74.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1998	76.7	73.8	79.5	77.3	74.5	80.0	71.3	67.6	74.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1997	76.5	73.6	79.4	77.1	74.3	79.9	71.1	67.2	74.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1996	76.1	73.1	79.1	76.8	73.9	79.7	70.2	66.1	74.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1995	75.8	72.5	78.9	76.5	73.4	79.6	69.6	65.2	73.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1994	75.7	72.4	79.0	76.5	73.3	79.6	69.5	64.9	73.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1993	75.5	72.2	78.8	76.3	73.1	79.5	69.2	64.6	73.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1992	75.8	72.3	79.1	76.5	73.2	79.8	69.6	65.0	73.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1991	75.5	72.0	78.9	76.3	72.9	79.6	69.3	64.6	73.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	69.1	64.5	73.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1989	75.1	71.7	78.5	75.9	72.5	79.2	68.8	64.3	73.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1988	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.2	78.9	68.9	64.4	73.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1987	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.1	78.9	69.1	64.7	73.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1986	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.4	71.9	78.8	69.1	64.6	73.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1985	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.3	65.0	73.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1984	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.5	65.3	73.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.6	78.7	69.4	65.2	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982	74.5	70.8	78.1	75.1	71.5	78.7	69.4	65.1	73.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981	74.1	70.4	77.8	74.8	71.1	78.4	68.9	64.5	73.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	68.1	63.8	72.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979	73.9	70.0	77.8	74.6	70.8	78.4	68.5	64.0	72.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978	73.5	69.6	77.3	74.1	70.4	78.0	68.1	63.7	72.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1977	73.3	69.5	77.2	74.0	70.2	77.9	67.7	63.4	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1976	72.9	69.1	76.8	73.6	69.9	77.5	67.2	62.9	71.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	66.8	62.4	71.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	64.1	60.0	68.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Data not available.

¹Includes races other than white and black.

²Includes Hispanic and non-Hispanic persons.

³Life expectancies for the Hispanic population are based on death rates adjusted for misclassification; see Technical Notes.

⁴Life table data for 2001–2010 are based on revised life table methodology; see Technical Notes.

⁵Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards. Multiple-race data were reported by 37 states and the District of Columbia in 2010, by 34 states and the District of Columbia in 2009 and 2003, by 27 states and the District of Columbia in 2007, by 25 states and the District of Columbia in 2006, by 24 states and the District of Columbia in 2005, by 15 states in 2004, and by 7 states in 2003; see Technical Notes. The multiple-race data for these reporting areas were bridged to the single-race categories of the 1977 OMB standards for comparability with other reporting areas; see Technical Notes.

⁶Life table data for 2001–2009 have been re-estimated using new 2001–2009 intercensal population estimates and may differ from data previously published; see Technical Notes.